



GAZETTEER OF INDIA  
UTTAR PRADESH

DISTRICT AGRA  
(SUPPLEMENTARY)

# UTTAR PRADESH DISTRICT GAZETTEERS



## AGRA (SUPPLEMENTARY)

**RAM SWAROOP**

**State Editor**

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and

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## PREFACE

By its very connotation word supplementary does not denote something new. It is rather an adjunct or continuation of the parent work. The object of issuing such Supplementaries to the District Gazetteers is to update the statistical data contained in the parent volume and to make it consonant with the changes in varied spheres in the district. Supplements were issued in 1914, 1924 and 1934 to H. R. Nevill's Gazetteer volume of district Agra which was published in 1905.

The revised and rewritten Agra District Gazetteer, by Srimati E. B. Joshi, M.A., T. Dip. (London), I. A. S. (retd.), was published in 1965 by the Gazetteers Department in accordance with the all-India scheme of the Government of India. The present Supplement is the first and is intended to augment the information contained in the revised district Gazetteer with more recent statistics and data in the manner ordained by the synopsis of the Government of India and various instructions issued by the State Government from time to time. Every attempt has been made to bring this data as up-to-date as possible.

My thanks are due to Sri Rudra Shekhar Misra, Editor and Sarvri Chandra Prabhakar Sharma and Sundar Lal, Team Leaders among the Compilation Officers, of whom Sri Sunder Lal has since retired, for their valuable assistance in this work. I am also thankful to other staff members of the office for their association in the preparation of this volume.

I will be failing in my duty if I do not express my thanks to Dr. P. N. Chopra, M. A., Ph. D., Editor (retd.) Central Gazetteers Unit, Ministry of Education, Government of India, New Delhi, as also the editorial staff of the Unit for their effective role in the planning and co-ordinating the work of preparation of the Supplementaries. The Unit scrutinised the Tables of this Supplementary with great care and made several helpful suggestions.

The information and statistical data contained in the Supplement is based on the Census publications for the years 1961 and 1971 and the various official records maintained at the office of the collector and district magistrate and the district offices of numerous departments of the Central and State Governments to whom my sincere thanks are due.

LUCKNOW :

RAM SWAROOP

June 26, 1985

## FOREWORD

The draft of the Supplementary Volume of the District Gazetteer of Agra was sent to the press for publication by my predecessor, Sri Ram Swaroop in June 1985. Delays in the publication of the supplement are regretted. We are trying hard and hope to reduce such delays in the writing, printing and publications of our future departmental publications.

2. The Supplement contains Tables and material for fifteen of the nineteen chapters of the original District Gazetteer of Agra already published in 1965. The compilation work on the Supplement was started in June 1978 on the lines indicated by the Central Gazetteer Unit, Ministry of Education, Government of India and hence the figures of 1981 Census and later could not be included in the present volume.

3. Keenly aware of the shortcomings and gaps in the Supplement, we hope more nearer updated information would be included in the revised Gazetteers of the districts, which are also planned to be written in Hindi language for the greater use of the common people of Uttar Pradesh.

4. Suggestions for further improvement of the future gazetteers are solicited from all concerned.

*April 20, 1988*  
*Lucknow*

D. S. RAWAT,  
STATE EDITOR



**STAFF OF DISTRICT GAZETTEER DEPARTMENT  
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# CHAPTER I

## GENERAL

### TABLE I

*Administrative Subdivisions Of District, 1971*

Subdivision/Tahsil	Area.* in sq. km.			Villages		Number of towns
	Rural	Urban	Total	Inhabited	Uninhabited	
Kiraoli	701.7	9.8	711.5	171	3	2
Kheragarh	813.3	—	813.3	151	6	—
Agra	448.1	87.8	535.9	134	15	4
Etmadpur	726.4	4.0	730.4	175	9	3
Firozabad	521.9	6.2	528.1	183	6	1
Fatehabad	634.3	3.1	637.4	162	4	2
Beh	924.1	0.5	924.6	206	7	1
District Total	4,704.6	111.4	4,816.0	1,182	50	13

\*The total area of the district is based on the information supplied by the central statistical organisation

सत्यमेव जयते

TABLE II  
Rainfall

Station	No. of years of data	Normal												Extreme					Heaviest rain-fall in 24 hours*
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual	Highest annual rainfall as per-centage of normal and year	Lowest rainfall as per-centage of normal and year			
		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
Agre	50 a	13.2	13.5	8.4	6.6	9.1	51.8	195.6	218.2	133.9	19.6	3.3	5.8	679.0	169(1917)	41(1913)	286.0	September 16, 1939	
	b	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.0	3.1	10.4	11.0	6.1	0.8	0.3	0.6	37.2					
Fatehpur	50 a	12.5	11.4	5.8	4.3	6.3	47.2	179.6	193.5	120.6	18.3	3.6	5.3	618.4	175(1926)	27(1918)	217.2	August 10, 1919	
Sikri	b	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.8	3.0	9.8	10.1	6.0	0.8	0.3	0.6	34.9					
Kheragerh	50 a	11.4	11.2	6.3	4.6	4.6	45.0	193.0	207.5	126.5	19.1	3.6	6.1	638.9	175(1933)	35(1918)	320.0	August 12, 1873	
	b	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	3.0	10.0	10.1	5.8	0.8	0.2	0.6	34.3					
Fatehabad	50 a	13.5	11.4	7.9	5.1	5.1	46.0	183.1	209.8	123.4	19.1	3.6	5.8	633.8	163(1916)	31(1913)	207.0	September 7, 1912	
	b	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.7	3.2	10.1	10.7	6.0	0.9	0.3	0.7	36.5					
Beh	50 a	13.7	10.7	8.6	6.6	8.9	60.7	236.2	225.3	131.6	20.6	4.3	6.6	733.8	191(1936)	39(1913)	229.1	July 15, 1908	
	b	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	3.5	11.2	11.2	6.8	1.0	0.3	0.7	39.6					
Firozabad	50 a	14.7	11.7	6.9	4.3	6.9	58.4	203.7	204.2	124.7	21.1	2.8	6.1	665.5	184(1936)	34(1918)	274.6	July 22, 1949	
	b	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.7	3.1	9.9	10.4	5.9	0.9	0.2	0.6	35.1					
Etmadpur	50 a	13.7	13.3	7.4	4.6	9.9	53.3	191.8	204.2	125.0	19.1	3.3	5.6	651.1	180(1949)	44(1905)	236.2	September 21, 1921	
	b	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.9	3.1	9.9	10.9	5.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	36.1					
Bhikapur	50 a	9.4	7.4	8.1	3.8	3.3	44.2	180.9	208.8	127.5	14.5	3.3	4.6	615.8	178(1919)	28(1918)	233.7	September 7, 1912	
	b	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	2.5	8.8	9.6	5.2	0.6	0.2	0.5	30.4					
District	a	12.8	11.3	7.4	5.0	6.8	50.8	195.5	208.9	127.9	18.9	3.5	5.7	654.5	158(1949)	38(1918)			
	b	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.7	3.1	10.0	10.5	6.0	0.8	0.3	0.6	35.5					

(a) Normal rainfall in mm. (b) Average number of rainy days (days with rain of 2.5 mm. or more).

\*Based on available data up to 1968

TABLE III  
*Temperature And Relative Humidity (Agra)*

Month	Mean daily temperature		Highest maximum ever recorded		Lowest minimum ever recorded		Relative humidity	
	° C	° F	Date	° C	Date	° C	Percentage	8.30 a.m. 5.30 p.m. Percentage
January	22.2	7.4	31.1 January 24, 1946	-2.2	January 16, 1935	73	45	
February	25.7	10.3	35.6 February 25, 1897	-1.7	February 1, 1929	64	32	
March	31.9	15.7	42.8 March 27, 1892	5.6	March 7, 1945	47	24	
April	37.7	21.6	45.0 April 29, 1941	11.7	April 5, 1940	32	18	
May	41.8	27.2	47.2 May 24, 1943	16.7	May 12, 1926	30	21	
June	40.5	29.5	48.3 June 2, 1889	19.4	June 3, 1922	48	34	
July	34.8	27.0	45.6 July 1, 1919	17.0	July 23, 1962	75	66	
August	32.8	25.8	42.2 August 14, 1918	20.8	August 13, 1957	81	75	
September	33.2	24.6	41.0 September 24, 1962	17.2	September 30, 1935	77	62	
October	33.3	19.1	41.1 October 1, 1920	9.4	October 31, 1939	59	40	
November	29.2	12.0	36.1 November 1, 1909	2.8	November 19, 1926	61	33	
December	24.1	8.2	30.5 December 2, 1977	-0.6	December 28, 1926	68	40	
Annual	32.3	19.0					41	

\*Indian Standard Time



TABLE IV

*Special Weather Phenomena And Average Wind Speed*

Month	Mean number of days* with					Average wind speed (in kilometres per hour)
	Thunder	Hail	Dust-storm	Squell	Fog	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
January	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.1	3.6
February	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	4.2
March	1.9	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	4.9
April	1.3	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.0	5.1
May	3.0	0.1	1.5	1.1	0.0	5.9
June	3.0	0.1	1.7	1.0	0.2	6.9
July	2.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	5.8
August	1.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	4.9
September	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	4.5
October	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.2
November	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.6
December	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.8	2.9
Annual	16.0	0.5	5.0	4.0	5.0	4.9

\*Number of days two and above are given in whole number

## CHAPTER II

### HISTORY

#### CALENDAR OF IMPORTANT EVENTS IN DISTRICT

- 1948 : Publication of Hindi newspaper '*Amar Ujala*'
- 1951 : Post-centenary Silver Jubilee celebrations of Agra college under the presidentship of Dr Rajendra Prasad
- 1952 : Establishment of All India Hindi Mahavidyalaya
- 1953 : (i) Establishment of the Institute of Hindi Studies of Linguistics  
(ii) Congress Session held
- 1955 : Visit of Nikolai Bulganin, President of U.S.S.R.
- 1956 : (i) Visit of Lord Mountbatten  
(ii) Visit of World Bank delegation at Bah Community Project  
(iii) Establishment of Balwant Vidya Pith at Bichpuri  
(iv) Publication of 'Swaraj' weekly  
(v) Science Congress conference under the presidentship of Dr Homi J. Bhabha  
(vi) Visit of Haile Selassie I, Emperor of Ethiopia  
(vii) Visit of Dalai Lama and Panchan Lama  
(viii) Visit of Md. Baza Pahlavi, Shah of Iran  
(ix) Visit of A. I. Mikoyan, first Dy. Prime Minister of U.S.S.R.
- 1957 : (i) Establishment of Town Areas at Swamibagh and Dayalbagh  
(ii) Visit of the Prime Minister of Japan
- 1958 : (i) Visit of Dr Ho Chi Minh, President of N. Vietnam  
(ii) Visit of King Saud of Saudi Arabia  
(iii) Visit of John Diefenbaker, Prime Minister of Canada  
(iv) Visit of Einar Gerhardsen, Prime Minister of Norway
- 1959 : (i) Establishment of district hospital  
(ii) Visit of Dr Kwame Nkrumah, Prime Minister of Ghana  
(iii) Visit of Otto Grotewel, Prime Minister of East Germany

- (iv) Visit of Mahmood Daud, Prime Minister of Afghanistan
  - (v) Dr Rajendra Pd. opened a new railway line connecting Barhan to Etah
  - (vi) All India Mushaira held under the Presidentship of Bakshi Ghulam Mohammad, Chief Minister of Jammu and Kashmir
  - (vii) Visit of Duke of Edinburgh
  - (viii) Visit of D. D. Eisenhower, President of U.S.A.
- 1960 :
- (i) Visit of Col. Nasser, President of U.A.R.
  - (ii) Visit of N. Khrushchev, President of U.S.S.R.



## CHAPTER III

### PEOPLE

#### POPULATION

According to the census of 1971, the area of the district was 4,816 sq. km. and the population was 23,08,638. The district occupied the 30th and 10th positions respectively with regard to size and population in the State.

The population figures of 1971 compiled for both sexes of the rural and urban areas of the district are given below :

TABLE I

*Total Population According To Urban, Rural And Sex-wise Break Up In 1971*

District/Tahsil	Population		
	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4
District total	23,08,638	12,62,255	10,46,383
Rural total	14,63,402	8,01,852	6,61,550
Urban total	8,45,236	4,60,403	3,84,833
Agra			
Total	8,32,312	4,54,971	3,77,341
Rural	1,97,690	1,09,329	88,361
Urban	6,34,622	3,45,642	2,88,980
Bah			
Total	2,09,655	1,11,418	98,237
Rural	2,02,382	1,07,546	94,836
Urban	7,273	3,872	3,401
Etmadpur			
Total	2,98,755	1,64,098	1,34,657
Rural	2,71,521	1,49,053	1,22,468
Urban	27,234	15,045	12,189
Fatehabad			
Total	1,96,841	1,08,572	88,269
Rural	1,80,360	99,549	80,811
Urban	16,481	9,023	7,458

[ *Contd.* ]

1	2	3	4
<b>Firozabad</b>			
Total	3,42,092	1,86,968	1,55,124
Rural	2,08,229	1,13,937	94,292
Urban	1,33,863	73,031	60,832
<b>Kheragarh</b>			
Total	2,04,436	1,13,630	90,806
Rural	2,04,436	1,13,630	90,806
Urban	—	—	—
<b>Kiraoli</b>			
Total	2,24,547	1,22,598	1,01,949
Rural	1,98,784	1,08,808	89,976
Urban	25,763	13,790	11,973

### DENSITY

The density of population of the district was 479 persons per sq. km. in 1971 which was much higher than the State average of 300 persons per sq. km. The rural density of population was 311 persons per sq. km. Tahsilwise figures of density of population are given below :

TABLE II  
*Density Of Population In 1971*

District/Tahsil	Density of population (per sq. km.)
1	2
Total	479
Rural	311
Urban	7,587
<b>Agra—</b>	
Total	1,553
Rural	441
Urban	7,232

District/Tahsil	Density of population (per sq. km.)
<b>Bah—</b>	
Total	227
Rural	219
Urban	13,987
<b>Etmadpur—</b>	
Total	409
Rural	374
Urban	6,775
<b>Ftāhabad—</b>	
Total	309
Rural	284
Urban	5,351
<b>Firozabad—</b>	
Total	648
Rural	399
Urban	21,521
<b>Kheragarh—</b>	
Total	251
Rural	251
Urban	—
<b>Miraoli—</b>	
Total	316
Rural	283
Urban	2,624



### GROWTH OF POPULATION

During the decade 1961—71 the population of the district increased by 23.98 per cent, whereas that of the State registered an increase of 19.78 per cent. The growth of population from 1961 to 1971 can be assessed by the following figures :

TABLE III  
*Growth Of Population*

Year	Persons	Decade variation	Percentage of decade variation
1	2	3	4
1971	23,08,638	+4,46,496	+23.98

LANGUAGE

A list of the languages spoken in the district and the number of persons speaking each, according to the census of 1971, is given below :

TABLE IV  
*Population According To Languages In 1971*

Language	Persons
1	2
Hindi	21,27,898
Urdu	1,40,868
Punjabi	15,566
Bengali	2,075
Sindhi	18,069
Marathi	759
Malayalam	542
Tamil	775
Others	2,086

POPULATION OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

At the Census of 1971, the number of the Scheduled Castes increased to 4,79,318. The population of the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in urban and rural areas with sex-wise break up is given below :

TABLE V

*Population Of Scheduled Castes And Scheduled Tribes In 1971*

District/Tahsil	Scheduled Castes			Scheduled Tribes		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
District total	4,79,318	2,61,014	2,18,304	2,183	1,412	771
Rural (total)	3,14,351	1,72,288	1,42,063	2	2	—
Tahsil Agra (rural)	50,238	27,750	22,488	—	—	—
Tahsil Bah (rural)	38,003	20,127	17,876	—	—	—
Tahsil Etamadpur (rural)	64,560	35,260	29,300	1	1	—
Tahsil Fatehabad (rural)	33,439	18,255	15,184	—	—	—
Tahsil Firozabad (rural)	46,645	25,786	20,859	—	—	—
Tahsil Kheragarh (rural)	41,142	22,672	18,470	—	—	—
Tahsil Kivoli (rural)	40,324	22,438	17,836	—	—	—
Urban total	1,64,967	88,726	76,241	2,181	1,410	771
Achhnera (Town Area)	2,379	1,316	1,063	6	4	2
Agra urban agglomeration	1,38,501	74,100	64,401	2,055	1,324	731
Bah (Town Area)	983	543	440	—	—	—
Etamadpur (Town Area)	1,843	1,025	818	32	22	10
Firozabad (Municipal Board)	13,166	7,350	5,816	45	28	17
Fatehabad (Town Area)	1,520	819	701	—	—	—
Fatehaur Sikri (Municipal Board)	2,002	1,052	950	—	—	—
Shamliabad (Town Area)	1,604	866	738	—	—	—
Tundla Railway Colony	1,818	1,013	805	—	—	—



**TABLE VI**  
*Population Distribution By Religions In 1971*

Religion	District Total	Rural Total	Urban Total
1	2	3	4
Hindus	20,33,765	13,96,298	6,37,467
Muslims	2,29,844	58,995	1,70,849
Jains	21,255	4,608	16,647
Buddhists	9,215	2,757	6,458
Sikhs	9,075	334	8,741
Christians	5,473	399	5,074
Other religions	11	11	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>23,08,638</b>	<b>14,63,402</b>	<b>8,45,236</b>

**POPULATION OF TOWNS**

There were twelve towns or urban areas in the district. The population of each in 1971 is given below:

**TABLE VII**  
*Population Of Towns In 1971*

Urban agglomeration/city/ town	Number of towns	Population		
		Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5
Achhnera (Town Area)	1	12,202	6,692	5,510
Agra urban agglomeration	4	6,34,622	3,45,642	2,88,980
Bah (Town Area)	1	7,273	3,872	3,401
Etmadpur (Town Area)	1	8,430	4,673	3,757
Firozabad (Municipal Board)	1	1,33,863	73,031	60,832
Fatehabad (Town Area)	1	7,698	4,267	3,431
Fatehpur Sikri (Municipal Board)	1	13,561	7,098	6,463
Shamshabad (Town Area)	1	8,783	4,756	4,027
Tundla (Town Area)	1	9,660	5,323	4,337
Tundla Railway Colony	1	9,144	5,049	4,095
<b>Total</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>8,45,236</b>	<b>4,60,403</b>	<b>3,84,833</b>

TABLE VIII  
Villages Classified By Population In 1971

District/Tahsil	Total number of inhabited villages	Population		Number of villages	Less than 200 population				
		Persons	Females		Persons	Females			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Total rural	1,182	14,63,492	8,01,852	6,61,550	62	7,592	4,180	3,412	
Agra	134	1,97,690	1,09,329	88,361	3	289	165	124	
Bah	206	2,02,382	1,07,546	94,836	12	1,443	775	688	
Etmadpur	175	2,71,521	1,49,053	1,22,468	11	1,552	859	693	
Fat'habad	162	1,80,360	99,549	80,811	5	572	311	261	
Firozabad	183	2,08,229	1,13,937	94,292	12	1,320	725	595	
Kheragarh	151	2,04,436	1,13,630	90,806	8	1,031	577	454	
Kiraoli	171	1,98,784	1,08,808	89,976	11	1,385	768	617	

[Contd.]

District/Tahsil	Number of villages		200—499 population		500—999 population		Number of villages	Persons		Males	Females
	10	11	12	13	14	15		16	17		
Total rural	234	83,291	45,372	37,819	374	2,73,417	1,49,324	1,24,083			
Agra	18	7,182	4,006	3,176	34	24,640	13,715	10,925			
Bah	61	20,837	11,099	9,738	70	51,283	27,221	24,062			
Etmadpur	29	10,544	5,749	4,795	47	35,547	19,548	15,999			
Fatehabad	29	10,553	5,837	4,716	62	45,337	24,909	20,428			
Firozabad	38	14,096	7,739	6,357	63	46,131	25,041	21,590			
Kheragarh	33	11,223	6,227	4,896	43	30,858	17,234	13,624			
Kiraoli	26	8,756	4,715	4,041	55	39,621	21,656	17,965			

[Contd.]

District/Tahsil	Number of villages		1,000—1,999 population		2,000—4,999 population		Number of villages	2,000—4,999 population	
	18	19	Persons	Males	Females	Persons		Males	Females
1	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
Total rural	303	4,17,992	2,28,942	1,89,050	186	5,42,587	2,97,873	2,44,774	
Agra	46	63,387	34,947	28,440	29	80,871	44,765	36,166	
Bah	39	56,396	29,891	26,505	21	55,979	29,860	26,119	
Etmadpur	43	56,249	30,934	25,315	37	1,12,779	61,905	50,874	
Fatehabad	48	65,484	36,097	29,387	17	52,925	29,291	23,634	
Firozabad	42	59,486	32,590	26,896	28	87,196	47,842	39,354	
Kheragarh	34	46,894	25,904	20,990	27	79,782	44,419	35,363	
Kiraothi	51	70,096	38,579	31,517	27	73,055	39,791	33,264	

[Contd.]

District/Tahsil	Number of villages	5000—9,999 population		
		Persons	Males	Females
1	26	27	28	29
Total Rural	23	1,38,623	76,221	62,402
Agra	4	21,321	11,791	9,530
Bah	3	16,444	8,700	7,744
Etmadpur	8	54,850	30,058	24,792
Fatehabad	1	5,489	3,104	2,385
Firozabad	—	—	—	—
Kheragarh	6	34,648	19,269	15,379
Kiraoli	1	5,871	3,299	2,572



सत्यमेव जयते

TABLE IX  
*Population By Age And Marital Status In 1971*

Age group	Total population	Never married		Married		Widowed		Divorced or separated		Unspecified status											
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females										
												3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
0-9	7,15,567	3,83,744	3,31,823	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10-14	3,01,138	1,68,197	1,24,264	2,01,5	6,422	15	25	5	5	150	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15-19	2,05,592	90,812	30,544	24,817	58,480	235	145	40	40	554	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20-24	1,78,660	31,609	4,250	58,877	82,156	889	565	50	50	239	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25-29	1,64,354	11,632	650	71,180	77,942	1,700	1,045	60	60	130	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30-34	1,52,736	7,094	190	73,433	67,360	2,549	1,930	75	75	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35-39	1,27,125	4,298	65	63,049	53,710	3,143	2,725	80	80	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40-44	1,16,796	2,918	115	56,484	46,697	4,975	5,427	5	5	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45-49	84,808	3,073	65	40,099	31,699	4,495	5,232	10	10	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50-54	84,723	2,609	35	40,376	23,877	6,859	10,927	10	10	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55-59	46,507	1,480	10	19,401	14,735	4,700	6,121	45	45	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60-64	57,711	1,691	30	21,126	11,860	9,059	13,935	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65-69	26,232	840	—	9,493	5,863	4,239	5,747	45	45	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
70	46,610	1,256	20	14,857	5,368	11,074	14,015	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Age not stated	79	47	4	16	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	23,03,638	7,11,300	4,92,065	4,95,222	4,86,119	53,945	67,839	425	425	1,363	250	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

## CIVIL MARRIAGES

The number of civil marriages registered in the district under the Special Marriage Act, 1954 is given in the following table :

TABLE X

*Civil Marriages*

Year	Number of civil marriages registered	Marriages solemnised	Cases filed for objection
1	2	3	4
1977	29	22	7
1978	33	25	8
1979	21	15	6

## DIVORCE

From 1960 to 1980 the number of divorce cases filed and the number of cases in which divorce was allowed, is given in the following table :

TABLE XI

*Divorce*

Year	Number of divorce cases filed in the district		Number of cases in which divorce was allowed	
	By men	By women	To men	To women
1	2	3	4	5
1960	8	—	5	6
1961	15	8	10	—
1962	20	10	9	3
1963	12	9	5	5
1964	18	11	7	10
1965	9	6	6	3
1966	11	8	2	4
1967	10	12	6	6
1968	14	6	12	2

[Contd]

1	2	3	4	5
1969	11	6	7	5
1970	13	12	11	11
1971	14	10	4	1
1972	20	6	6	6
1973	20	9	11	—
1974	16	11	10	10
1975	21	14	14	14
1976	37	16	20	9
1977	39	23	28	22
1978	72	36	48	35
1979	52	25	30	24
1980	51	38	15	8

TABLE XII  
*List Of Fairs*

Place	Name of fair or its association with	Date	Average daily attendance
1	2	3	4
TAHSIL KIRAOLI			
Abhua Puro	Phool Dol	Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 15	800
Achhuera	Jat Devi	Jyaistha, <i>krishna</i> 8	1,500
Achhuera T. A.	Cattle Fair	Vaisakha, <i>sukla</i> 3—15	5,000
Achhuera T. A.	Phool Dol	Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 8	2,500
Achhuera T. A.	Cattle Fair	Agrahayana, <i>sukla</i> 15	5,000
Atoos	Phool Dol	Chaitra, <i>krishna</i> 7	800
Bahrawati Khas	Jat Devi	Vaisakha, <i>krishna</i> 8	750
Bhikauli	Phool Dol	Chaitra, <i>krishna</i> 13	800
Beman	Jat Devi	Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 12	2,500
Biara	Jat Devi	Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 12	2,500

[Contd.]



1	2	3	4
Dura	Chauth Mela	Chaitra, <i>krishna</i> 4	2,000
Fatehpur Sikri M.B.	Kans Lila	Chaitra, <i>krishna</i> 30	500
Fatehpur Sikri M.B.	Thakurji	Bhadra	2,000
Karehra	Kans Lila	Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 9	800
Jainagara	Dauji-ka-Mela	Chaitra, <i>krishna</i> 7	2,500
Jainagara	Dauji-ka-Mela	Bhadra, <i>sukla</i> 6	2,500
Jharauli	Jat Devi	Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 13	800
Karehra	Kans Lila	Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 9	500
Kheria	Kans Lila	Vaisakha, <i>krishna</i> 5	700
Kiraoli	Kans Lila	Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 9	3,000
Nagla Bahrawati	Phool Dol	Chaitra, <i>krishna</i> 3	2,500
Panwari	Phool Dol	Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 1—5	1,000
TAHSIL KHERAGARI			
Aela	Aela Kund	Bhadra, <i>krishna</i> 30	1,000
Aela	Jat Devi	Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 7—8	1,200
Barwar	Deviji	Vaisakha, <i>krishna</i> 7	1,500
Basai Kalan	Cattle fair	Jyaistha, <i>sukla</i> 2 to Asadha, <i>krishna</i> 5	2,000
Berthala	Kund	Bhadra, <i>krishna</i> 8-9	2,000
Birthala	Kund Mela	Last Sunday of Vaisakha	1,500
Chitpur	Cattle fair	Vaisakha, <i>krishna</i> 30 to <i>sukla</i> 15	1,800
Dahagwan	Shivii	Phalgun, <i>krishna</i> 13 to <i>sukla</i> 5	1,000

1	2	3	4
Ghatwasun	Dargah	Magha	2,000
Itaura	Devi Jat	Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 8-9 Bhadra, <i>sukla</i> 8-9	2,000
Kundol	Jel Yatra	Bhadra, <i>krishna</i> 11	2,000
Mahua Khera	Mata Puja	Chaitra, <i>krishna</i> 5	4,000
Mankanda	Saloono	Bhadra, <i>krishna</i> 1	1,500
Mankanda	Holi Milep	Chaitra, <i>krishna</i> 3	2,500
Mau	Shitla Mela	Every Monday of As dh	10,000
Midhakar	Jat Devi	Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 9	1,500
Rajpur	Parikrama of Shivji	Second Monday of Sravana	3,000
Shiarno	Mata-ka-Mela	Jyaishta, <i>sukla</i> 11-12	3,000
Swami	Kailash	Every Monday of Sravana	25,000
TAHSIL ETMADPUR			
Aharan	Dasahra	November 30	3,000
Barhan	Dasahra	November 30	5,000
Etmadpur T. A.	Dasahra	November 30	10,000
Etmadpur T. A.	Kans Mela	April 15-16	5,000
Himmatpur	Devi-ka-Jat	April 12, 13	2,000
Tehu	Janam Ashtmi	Bhadra, <i>krishna</i> 8	3,000
Tundla T. A.	Dasahra	November 30	10,000
Semra	Phool Dol	April 20	3,000
TAHSIL FIROZABAD			
Kotla	Rvm Lila	Asvina	2,000
Narkhi Ithonkol	Kali-ka-Mela	Chaitra	700
Sufipur	Urs Soofi Sahib	September 13—15 (subject to visibility of moon)	2,000
TAHSIL FATEHABAD			
Bilpura	Jat Totali	Every Monday of Asadha and Vaisakha	100
Chitaura	Maha Deviji	Phalguna, <i>krishna</i> 14	2,000
Dauki	Dauji	Vaisakha, <i>sukla</i> 15	2,000
Dhanuk Kalan	Kalika Devi	Vaisakha, <i>sukla</i> 4	1,000
Dhimsiri	Devi Ji	Vaisakha, <i>sukla</i> 15	2,000

1	2	3	4
Dhimsiri	Kalika Devi	Bhadra, <i>sukla</i> 6	20,000
Fatehabad T.A.	Ganga Sahai-ki-jat	Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 4	2,000
Garhi Udai Raj	Cattle Fair	Asadha, <i>krishna</i> 1—30	1,000
Kaulara Khurd	Deviji	Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 9	1,000
Mewali Kalan	Jyaistha Dasahra	Jyaistha, <i>sukla</i> 10	1,000
Moharrampur	Deviji	Chaitra 8, Bhadra <i>sukla</i> 7	5,000
Nicha Khera	Kalika Devi	Bhadra, <i>krishna</i> 9	2,000
Qutubpur	Deviji	Vaisakha, <i>krishna</i> 5	10,000
Ruppur	Kans Devta	Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 7-8	10,000
Shamshabad T. A.	Dauji	Bhadra, <i>sukla</i> 6 Agrahayana, <i>sukla</i> 15	4,000
Shamshabad T. A.	Kam Devta	Chaitra, <i>krishna</i> 3	10,000
Surhrai	Cattle Fair	Asadha, <i>krishna</i> 30 to <i>sukla</i> 15	20,000
Uricha	Phool Dol	Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 7	50,000
TAHSIL BAH			
Bah	Cattle Fair	Asadha, <i>krishna</i> 1—15	500
Bah T. A.	Ramlila	Asvina, <i>sukla</i> 1-2	2,500
Bateshwar	Jyaistha Dasahra	Jyaistha, <i>sukla</i> 10	3,000
Bateshwar	Bateshwar	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 4 to Agrahayana, <i>krishna</i> 4	40,000
Bateshwar	Bateshwar	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 15	10,000
Bateshwar	Somvati Amavasya	July 11, 18, 25 and August 1 and 22	10,000
Bateshwar	Jyaistha Dasahra	Jyaistha, <i>sukla</i> 10	3,000
Bhadrauli	Jat Devi	Bhadra, <i>sukla</i> 7	2,000
Deopura	Deo Chhet	Bhadra, <i>sukla</i> 6	1,200
Jerar	Cattle Fair	Chaitra, Jyaistha, <i>sukla</i> 2 Asadha, <i>krishna</i> 2.	6,000
Navgawan	Cattle Fair	Chaitra, <i>krishna</i> 2 to <i>sukla</i> 2 Jyaistha <i>sukla</i> 5—Asadha, <i>krishna</i> 5	2,500
Pinhat	Cattle Fair	Phalguna, <i>krishna</i> 9 to <i>sukla</i> 9	1,000
Pinhat	Ramlila	Asvina, <i>sukla</i> 11 to Kartika, <i>krishna</i> 11	1,000

TABLE XIII  
List Of Festivals

Name of Festival	Date	Whether observed by all by a particular commu- nity or people of parti- cular religion
1	2	3
Shoetla Ashtmi	Chaitra, <i>krishna</i> 8	Hindus
Ram Navami	Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 9	Do.
Mahavir Jyanti	Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 13	Do.
Baisakhi Purnima	Vaisakha, <i>sukla</i> 15	Do.
Buddha Jayanti	Vaisakha, <i>sukla</i> 15	Do.
Bergadee Amavasya	Jyaistha, <i>krishna</i> 30	Do.
Ganga or Jeth Dasahra	Jyaistha, <i>sukla</i> 10	Do.
Nag Panchmi	Sraavana, <i>sukla</i> 5	Do.
Raksha Bandhan	Sraavana, <i>sukla</i> 15	Do.
Janameshtmi	Bhadra, <i>krishna</i> 8	Do.
Hartalika Teej	Bhadra, <i>sukla</i> 3	Do.
Ganesh Chaturthi (Chauth)	Bhadra, <i>sukla</i> 4	Do.
Anant Chaturdashi (Chaudas)	Bhadra, <i>sukla</i> 14	Do.
Pitra Visarjan Amavasya	Asvina, <i>krishna</i> 30	Do.
Durga Navami	Asvina, <i>sukla</i> 9	Do.
Vijaya Dasami (Dasahra)	Asvina, <i>sukla</i> 10	Do.
Sharad Purnima	Asvina, <i>krishna</i> 15	Do.
Karwa Chauth	Kartika, <i>krishna</i> 4	Do.
Dhan Teras	Kartika, <i>krishna</i> 13	Do.
Ohhoti Diwali (Nerak Chaudas)	Kartika, <i>krishna</i> 14	Do.
Dipavali	Kartika, <i>krishna</i> 30	Do.
Goverdhan Puja (Annkoot)	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 1	Do.
Bhaiya Dooj	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 2	Do.
Gopashtmi	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 8	Do.
Devnthan Ekadshi	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 11	Do.
Kartiki Purnamasi	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 15	Do.
Guru Nanak's Birthday	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 15	Do.
Sakat Chauth	Magha, <i>krishna</i> 4	Do.
Maker Senkranti	January 14	Do.

[Contd.]

1	2	3
Basant Panchmi	Magh, <i>sukla</i> 5	Hindus
Siyaratri	Phalguna, <i>krishna</i> 13	Do.
Holi	Phalguna, <i>sukla</i> 15	Do.
Moharram	10th of Moharram	Muslims
Chehlum	20th of Safar	Do.
Barawafat	12th of Rabi-ul-Awwal	Do.
Shah-e-Barat	14th of Shaban	Do.
Id-ul-Fitr	1st of Shawwal	Do.
Id-uz-Zuha	10th of Zilhij	Do.
New Year's day	1st January	Christians
Good Friday	On a Friday in March or April	Do.
Easter	First Sunday after Good Friday in March or April	Do.
Christmas	25th December	Do.



सत्यमेव जयते

CHAPTER IV  
AGRICULTURE AND IRRIGATION

TABLE I  
*Land Utilization*

Particulars	Area (in ha.)		
	1970-71	1974-75	1976-77
Total area of land	4,85,293	4,81,509	4,79,925
Forest	40,138	40,300	39,600
Bare and uncultivated land	19,869	15,683	13,669
Land put to non-agricultural uses	32,770	33,611	33,758
Culturable waste	15,036	13,783	11,966
Permanent pastures and other grazing lands	1,356	1,461	1,320
Land under miscellaneous trees, crops and groves not included in area sown	2,538	2,117	2,511
Current fallow	12,144	9,326	13,568
Other fallow	6,711	7,970	7,470
Net area sown	3,55,731	3,57,258	3,56,043
Area sown more than once	86,876	99,381	97,661
Total cropped area	4,42,607	4,56,639	4,53,704

TABLE II  
*Area And Outturn Of Principal Crops*

Crops	1970-71		1976-77	
	Area (in ha.)	Outturn (in m. tonnes)	Area (in ha.)	Outturn (in m. tonnes)
Paddy	1,927	1,633	1,816	2,151
Jowar	4,572	1,369	3,451	467
Bajra	1,02,268	80,425	1,21,570	94,095
Maize	3,428	1,881	3,238	2,130
Wheat	1,26,779	1,98,939	1,30,648	2,21,138
Barley	20,360	21,332	26,860	32,036
Gram	61,853	55,502	47,525	48,157
Pea	16,950	15,275	14,056	12,581

TABLE III  
*Area Irrigated By Different Sources Of Irrigation*

Sources	Area (in ha.)		
	1970-71	1975-76	1976-77
Canals	51,002	47,740	45,857
Tube-wells	91,944	1,20,054	1,31,846
Wells	26,985	12,561	12,735
Reservoirs	—	—	110
Tanks, <i>Jhil</i> and ponds	127	142	90
Other sources	1,089	1,665	1,284
Net irrigated area	1,71,147	1,82,162	1,91,922
Area irrigated more than once	8,038	8,868	6,436
Total irrigated area	1,79,185	1,91,030	1,98,358

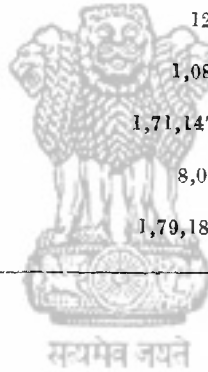


TABLE IV  
*Area Under Food Crops*

Year	Area (in ha.)
1970-71	3,88,263
1975-76	3,85,666
1976-77	3,80,065

TABLE V  
*Area Under Non-food Crops*

Year	Area (in ha.)
1970-71	54,344
1975-76	65,990
1976-77	73,570

TABLE VI  
*Statistics Of Live-stock*

Live-stock	1966	1972
Bulls, bullocks and cows	2,47,193	2,57,463
Buffaloes	1,71,994	1,89,165
Sheep	44,293	28,886
Goats	1,14,068	1,01,091
Total poultry	53,961	24,715

TABLE VII  
*Crop-wise Irrigated Area*

Year	Area (in ha.)			
	Kharif	Rabi	Zaid	Total
1970-71	15,222	1,61,694	2,269	1,79,185
1974-75	13,456	1,78,075	1,855	1,93,386
1976-77	8,718	1,86,989	2,651	1,98,358



**TABLE VIII**  
*Co-operative Farming Societies*

Name of co-operative society	Location	Number of members	Area under cultivation (in ha.)
1	2	3	4
Basari Sikandar	Fatehpur Sikri	15	91
Kandanwar	Do.	15	95
Naglu Dadhiram	Do.	17	109
Mai Buzurg	Do.	15	63
Sikrichar Hissa	Do.	22	89
Panchakki	Do.	17	179
Gophra	Do.	15	126
Basari Kazi	Do.	15	62
Dayonari	Do.	16	61
Tikri	Do.	16	90
Jahanpur	Do.	15	133
Imlavada	Do.	15	68
Harijan Imlavada	Do.	16	90
Kosangaria	Do.	15	79
Dulhaira	Do.	14	88
Aolanda	Do.	61	433
Nagria Dithwar	Do.	26	178
New Kheria	Kheragarh	16	90
Patparganj	Do.	15	51
Paidhusana	Do.	22	89
Sousahpur	Do.	14	53
Vamroli Katra	Varoli Ahir	15	93
Garhi Gaya Prasad	Do.	15	113
Hingoth Kheria	Do.	22	72
Gola	Do.	15	56

[Contd.]

1	2	3	4
Ex-soldiers	Varoli Ahir	17	60
Annpurna	Do.	11	—
Terhi Bagia	Khandoli	18	100
Khariya	Do.	18	129
Daulat Nagar	Do.	14	50
Pilua	Firozabad	15	104
Naipai	Kotla	22	51
Pipraitha	Jagner	17	61
Vavrand	Achnera	15	62
Pairampuna	Jaitpur	16	81
Adarshsoon	Khoragarh	10	63

TABLE IX

*Agricultural Implements And Machines*

Items	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80
Ploughs	651	756	803	1,984
Threshers	460	503	605	802
Sugar-cane crushers worked by power	12	16	18	32
Sugar-cane crushers worked by bullocks	185	286	306	402
Oil-engines	497	1,203	1,803	2,004
Electric pumps	165	204	272	399
Tractor	450	506	956	1,097
Oil-seed-crushers	165	198	204	385
Others	666	803	998	1,064

TABLE X  
*Famines, Floods And Droughts*

Calamity	Name of tahsil	Year	Area affected (in ha.)	Amount spent on relief measures (Rs)	Amount remitted in land revenue (Rs)	Amount suspended (Rs)
Flood	Kheragarh	1961-62	3,450	—	—	10,751
Flood	Kheragarh	1964-65	69,725	60,470	—	2,25,719
Flood	Kheragarh	1967-68	4,750	—	—	15,951
Heavy rain	Kiraoli	1970-71	8,613	5,170	—	37,728
Flood	Kiraoli	1971-72	41,799	20,55,098	—	29,780
Flood	Kiraoli	1974-75	17,837	43,680	—	27,285
Flood	Kiraoli	1975-76	51,977	3,25,500	—	4,26,342
	Kheragarh		15,868			
Flood	Kiraoli	1976-77	20,176	22,900	—	59,363
	Kheragarh		49,992	—	—	1,31,324
	Bah		997	1,250	—	10,821
Flood	Kiraoli	1977-78	3,117	26,200	43,917	—
	Agra		5,630	3,46,916	19,704	—
Flood	Kiraoli	1978-79	49,102	1,16,867	—	3,83,666
Hail-storm	Agra	—	23,260	—	—	—
Flood	Kheragarh	—	67,934	12,091	—	2,81,658
Flood	Firozabad	—	1,410	—	6,53,798	—
Flood and water-logging	Etmadpur	—	71,024	1,68,008	1,56,229	—
Flood	Bah	—	2,009	26,15,500	28,405	4,628
Hail-storm	—	—	3,536	—	—	—
Flood and drought	Fatehabad	—	1,728	1,39,810	3,409	1,480

TABLE XI

*Forest Produce*

The following statement shows the details of plantations done in Vrajbhumi Forest Division, Agra in 1979-80 :

Name of scheme	Area (in ha.)
Ravine reclamation scheme	135
Social forestry scheme	25

The following statement gives figures of forest produce for some years :

Year	Name of forest produce	Quantity (in quintals)
1977-78	Fuel	37,625
1978-79	Do.	7,096
1979-80	Do.	1,435

सत्यमेव जयते

## CHAPTER V

### INDUSTRIES

TABLE I (i-a)  
*Large-scale Industries (1965)*

Name of the industry	Number of industrial units	Total investment (Rs in lakhs)	Total value of raw material consumed (Rs in lakhs)	Total value of goods produced (Rs in lakhs)	Total number of persons employed
Oil-mill	1	80.74	370.25	415.10	340
Roller flour mills	1	58.65	355.15	385.25	65
Package of tea	1	230.75	23.50	25.75	495
Leather board	1	49.95	117.10	130.95	355
Lathe and scientific instruments	1	5.60	16.75	18.20	28
Engineering	1	178.95	285.35	314.65	290
Ice factory and cold storage	1	11.95	2.00	2.20	20
Soft drinks	1	88.90	135.22	145.90	140
Dairy	1	10.50	43.90	47.85	102

TABLE I (i-b)  
*Large-scale Industries (1979)*

Name of industry	Number of industrial units	Total investment (Rs in lakhs)	Total value of raw material consumed (Rs in lakhs)	Total value of goods produced (Rs in lakhs)	Total number of persons employed
1	2	3	4	5	6
Dairy	1	14.98	43.10	49.68	102
Oil-mill	1	104.84	461.26	511.23	350
Flour mill	1	67.87	350.00	435.00	67

[Contd.]

1	2	3	4	5	6
Package of tea	1	330.68	26.50	28.74	508
Leather boards	1	59.92	126.57	138.78	362
Engineering	1	6.09	18.00	20.00	31
Scientific goods	1	198.10	378.50	409.80	311
Ice factory and cold storage	1	13.89	2.23	2.50	22
Roller mill	1	96.51	145.50	160.82	143
Soft drinks	1	95.07	86.84	91.50	68

TABLE I (ii-a)

*Small-scale Industries (1965)*

Name of industry	Number of industrial units	Total investment (in rupees)	Total value of raw material consumed (in rupees)	Total value of goods produced (in rupees)	Total number of persons employed
Food and agro-based	18	15 lakhs	2 crores	2.5 crores	170
Forest-based	9	75,000	6,50,000	5 lakhs	118
Chemical, glass and ceramics	134	65 lakhs	115 lakhs	130 lakhs	1,055
Engineering	392	720 lakhs	18 crores	23 crores	2,025
Textile	2	52,000	1.5 lakh	2,25,000	20
Leather and animal-based	54	1 lakh	17 lakhs	30 lakhs	355
Miscellaneous	63	12 lakhs	25 lakhs	45 lakhs	340

TABLE I (ii-b)  
Small-scale Industries (1979)

Name of industry	Number of industrial units	Total investment (in rupees)	Total value of raw material consumed (in rupees)	Total value of goods produced (in rupees)	Total number of persons employed
Food and agro-based	55	55 lakhs	12 crores	15 crores	370
Forest-based	30	3 lakhs	22 lakhs	30 lakhs	370
Chemical, glass and ceramics	330	165 lakhs	400 lakhs	500 lakhs	4,000
Engineering	1,040	2,080 lakhs	90 crores	100 crores	21,500
Textile	16	1.60 lakhs	8 lakhs	10 lakhs	80
Leather and animal-based	115	11.50 lakhs	90 lakhs	1 crore	1,150
Miscellaneous	316	63.20 lakhs	1 crore	1.58 crore	1,580

TABLE I (iii-a)  
Village And Cottage Industries (1965)

Name of industry	Number of industrial units	Total investment (Rs in lakhs)	Total value of raw material consumed (Rs in lakhs)	Total value of goods produced (Rs in lakhs)	Total number of persons employed
1	2	3	4	5	5
Oil <i>ghanies</i> and <i>atta chakkis</i>	395	39.50	45.80	47.40	1,095
Washing soap	25	7.40	1.90	3.00	75
Carpentry	399	9.95	20.94	23.74	1,098
Black smithy	165	5.00	7.90	9.95	330
Leather goods	1,545	70.25	185.40	187.35	4,635
Cotton spinning	898	7.96	23.88	24.30	1,194
Handloom spinning	95	1.90	5.79	6.80	285

[Contd.]

1	2	3	4	5	6
Cotton textile	360	7.20	43.70	45.10	1,080
Khadi weaving	865	17.50	103.80	104.50	2,595
Zari and Zardozi	85	1.70	20.40	21.10	340
Pottery	495	9.90	59.40	61.65	1,395
Marble goods	350	8.50	42.00	43.80	1,400
Basket and <i>moodha</i> making	290	7.40	23.40	24.15	580
Rope making	1,050	8.75	63.00	65.75	2,100
Clay toys	180	1.50	10.80	11.10	360
Stone articles	98	2.50	5.80	6.20	196
Lime industries	25	2.50	2.30	3.00	100
Jaggery	97	4.85	5.82	6.95	201
Musical instruments	15	1.80	0.90	1.00	15
Others	95	2.50	5.70	5.95	380

TABLE I (iii-b)  
Village And Cottage Industries (1979)

Name of industry	Number of industrial units	Total investment (Rs in lakhs)	Total value of raw material consumed (Rs in lakhs)	Total value of goods produced (Rs in lakhs)	Total number of persons employed
1	2	3	4	5	6
Oil <i>ghanis</i> and <i>atta chakis</i>	584	83.50	65.10	70.08	2,320
Washing soap	35	8.50	3.50	4.70	140
Carpentry	465	10.50	25.10	27.90	1,395
Black smithy	230	7.30	13.50	14.28	714
Leather goods	1,975	117.50	20.00	237.00	7,900
Spinning	543	10.25	32.10	33.70	2,180

[Contd.]



1	2	3	4	5	6
Handloom	150	4.50	8.50	9.00	600
<i>Durries</i>	455	12.75	52.80	84.60	1,820
Khadi weaving	975	28.75	116.00	117.00	3,800
<i>Zari and zardozi</i>	125	10.25	27.00	28.00	375
Pottery	580	9.00	67.80	69.60	1,740
Marble goods	430	9.50	62.50	63.60	1,290
Basket and <i>moodha</i> making	387	9.35	22.10	23.00	1,161
Rope making	1,200	10.00	71.10	72.00	3,600
Clay toys	250	2.00	14.25	15.00	750
Stone articles	150	4.00	8.50	9.00	450
Lime industries	35	8.50	3.80	4.20	105
Jaggery	125	6.25	6.80	7.50	500
Medical instruments	25	3.50	0.95	1.50	75
Others	110	3.00	5.90	6.60	325

TABLE II

*Statistics Of Power Consumption*

Year	Number of power units (in kwh) consumed		
	Industrial undertakings	Commercial undertakings	Domestic purposes
1970	85,51,010	52,179	11,37,091
1975	1,66,69,281	12,873	16,04,957
1979	1,68,60,314	20,210	32,43,026

TABLE III

*Number Of Trade Unions With Membership (1979)*

Number of registered trade unions	Total membership
101	77,967

**CHAPTER VI**  
**BANKING, TRADE AND COMMERCE**

**TABLE I**

*Places With Banking Facilities (Commercial Nationalised Banks)*

Name of bank	Number of branches/ offices	Location
1	2	3
Allahabad Bank	8	Five branches at Agra, one each at Firozabad, Tundla, and Bah
Andhra Bank	1	Agra
Bank of Baroda	3	Two branches at Agra and one at Firozabad
Bank of India	3	Two branches at Agra and one at Firozabad
Bank of Maharashtra	1	Agra
Banaras State Bank	1	Agra
Canara Bank	22	Seven at Agra, two each at Khandauli and Bichpuri, one each at Baroli Ahir, Firozabad, Jaitpur Kalan, Kheragarh, Saiyan, Alladpur, Tundla, Bah, Jagner, Shamshabad and Fatehpur Sikri
Central Bank of India	10	Seven at Agra and one each at Tundla, Firozabad and Fatehpur Sikri
Co-operative Land Development Bank	8	One each at Agra, Khandauli, Firozabad, Alladpur, Bah, Kheragarh, Kiraoli and Fatehabad
Dena Bank	1	Agra
District Co-operative Bank	18	One each at Agra, Achnera, Bah, Firozabad, Kheragarh, Fatehpur Sikri, Shamshabad, Fatehabad, Etmadpur, Tundla, Kotla, Jagner, Akola, Saiyan, Bichpuri, Khandauli, Pinahat and Jaitpur Kalan
Federal Bank	1	Agra
Hindustan Commercial Bank	2	One each at Agra and Achnera
Indian Bank	1	Agra
Indian Overseas Bank	5	Four branches at Agra and one at Achnera
Lakshmi Commercial Bank	1	Agra
New Bank of India	2	One each at Agra and Firozabad
Oriental Bank of Commerce	3	One each at Agra, Khandauli and Kotla
Punjab and Sindh Bank	2	Both at Agra

[Contd.]

1	2	3
Punjab National Bank	10	Seven branches at Agra and one each at Shamshabad, Alladpur and Firozabad
Seth Kashi Nath Bank	1	Tundla
State Bank of Bikaner and Jaipur	2	Both at Agra
State Bank of India	25	Eleven branches at Agra, two branches each at Alladpur and Firozabad, one each at Bichpuri, Achnera, Jagner, Kheragarh, Fatehabad, Shamshabad, Tundla, Ko'la, Bah and Khandauli
State Bank of Patiala	1	Agra
Syndicate Bank	1	Agra
Union Bank of India	3	Two branches at Agra and one at Saiyan
United Bank of India	2	Both at Agra
United Commercial Bank	8	Four branches at Agra, and one each at Akola and Achnera, Firozabad and Pinahat
Vijaya Bank	2	Both at Agra

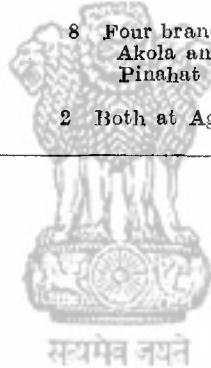


TABLE II  
*Deposits And Advances By Commercial And Nationalised Banks*

(Amount in Rs in lakhs)

		December 1974			December 1975			June 1976			December 1976			June 1977		
		No. of offices	Amount of deposits advances	No. of offices	Amount of deposits advances	No. of offices	Amount of deposits advances	No. of offices	Amount of deposits advances	No. of offices	Amount of deposits advances	No. of offices	Amount of deposits advances	No. of offices	Amount of deposits advances	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
Total	74	47,67	19,71	81	56,98	22,54	83	61,95	23,53	98	72,98	28,12	103	75,75	29,87	
Rural	20	3,39	1,85	20	4,70	2,81	22	5,38	2,76	23	6,36	3,76	24	6,67	3,97	
Semi urban	4	1,97	50	4	2,28	60	4	2,77	65	5	3,04	89	5	3,18	83	
Urban	50	42,31	17,56	57	50,00	19,13	57	53,80	20,12	70	63,58	23,47	74	65,90	25,07	

**TABLE III**  
*Statistics Of Insurance*

Year	No. of policies	Sum assured (in Rs)
1972-73	13,736	13,57,06,650
1973-74	13,185	14,76,72,000
1974-75	11,872	13,46,64,000
1975-76	13,287	18,02,40,000
1976-77	14,138	18,27,94,000
1977-78	12,956	16,45,92,000
1978-79	11,952	14,79,45,000

**TABLE IV (a)**  
*Growth Of Co-operative Societies*

Year	Number of societies/ institutions	Members	Total loan advanced (Rs in lakhs)	No. of persons benefited	Paidup share capital (Rs in lakhs)	Working capital (Rs in lakhs)
1965-66	275	85,120	75.25	75,150	40.25	175.25
1970-71	240	92,220	90.25	90,110	50.30	210.10
1975-76	246	1,21,108	104.56	1,21,108	65.50	223.39
1976-77	229	1,23,031	154.66	1,23,031	67.73	247.32
1977-78	128	1,23,760	211.97	1,11,730	77.09	297.34
1978-79	128	1,25,372	153.66	1,12,170	79.85	290.88
1979-80	128	1,25,580	266.88	1,20,360	85.80	373.63

TABLE IV (b)

*Growth Of Co-operative Societies (land development bank)*

Year	Number of offices/branches	Number of members	Total loans advanced (in Rs)	Paid up share capital (in Rs)	Working capital (in Rs)	Number of persons benefited
1965-66	4	872	12,96,170	1,88,610	20,95,684	860
1970-71	5	1,178	36,22,100	21,51,390	1,37,73,642	1,172
1975-76	6	262	11,57,000	41,55,600	4,57,18,263	258
1976-77	6	388	16,44,820	46,65,096	6,30,40,796	376
1977-78	7	110	8,89,320	51,36,016	6,92,84,442	105
1978-79	7	68	4,00,848	55,46,796	7,42,08,782	56

*Location of branches (In 1980) :*

Kandhali, Firozabad, Alladpur, Bah, Kheragarh, Kiraoli, Fatehabad and Agra

TABLE IV (c)

*Growth Of Co-operative Societies (district co-operative bank)*

Year	Number of offices/branches	Number of members (societies individuals)	Total deposits (Rs in lakhs)	Total advances (Rs in lakhs)	Share capital (Rs in lakhs)	Working capital (Rs in lakhs)	Reserve and other funds (Rs in lakhs)
1976-77	14	304	155.99	208.25	56.11	283.81	10.85
1977-78	18	309	162.26	207.14	72.77	335.54	10.91
1978-79	18	268	160.30	203.70	74.60	321.50	26.47
1979-80	18*	307	150.33	226.82	74.51	391.87	28.66

*\*Location of branches:*

Agra, Achnera, Bah, Firozabad, Kheragarh, Fatehpur Sikri, Shamshabad, Fatehabad, Etmadpur, Tundla, Kotla, Jagner, Akola, Saiyan, Bichpuri, Kandhali, Pinahat, Jaitpur Kalan.

TABLE IV(d)

*Growth Of Co-operative Societies (other institutions/societies)*

Particulars	Co-operative marketing societies			Co-operative federation		
	1970-71	1975-76	1978-79	1970-71	1975-76	1978-79
Number of branches	5	5	5	1	1	1
Membership	14,600	21,750	22,234	1,100	1,105	1,108
Owned capital (Rs in lakhs)	0.26	24.00	30.00	0.23	0.24	0.24
Working capital (Rs in lakhs)	0.35	30.00	36.00	0.234	0.238	0.237
Value of goods sold (Rs in lakhs)	0.97	108.18	2.01	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Reserve and other funds (Rs in lakhs)	0.60	4.11	5.00	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.

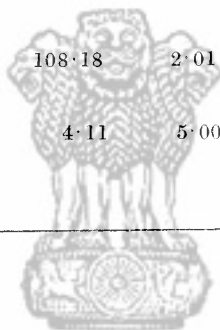


TABLE V(a)

*Taqavi Loans Advanced For Agriculture By Government*

Year	Amount advanced by government (in Rs)
1970-71	75,130
1975-76	1,50,190
1976-77	1,90,600
1977-78	3,00,485
1978-79	4,93,750

**TABLE V(b)**  
*Loans Advanced For Agriculture By Government*

Loan advanced by agriculture department through the block development offices

Year	Total loan advanced (in Rs)	Number of persons benefited
1965-66	6,00,002	7,942
1966-67	14,83,474	15,892
1967-68	27,02,000	25,672
1968-69	13,10,094	16,302
1969-70	49,25,260	55,803
1970-71	66,52,931	70,128
1971-72	63,00,010	65,804
1972-73	88,50,467	80,308
1973-74	11,41,320	12,219
1974-75	85,000	8,188

सत्यमेव जयते

**TABLE VI**  
*Number Of Money-lenders And Amount Of Loan Advanced By Them*

Year	Number of licenced money-lenders	Total loans advanced (in Rs)	Rate of interest (per cent)	
			Secured	Unsecured
1976-77	1,727	4,67,64,045	14	17
1977-78	1,796	N.A.	14	17
1978-79	1,804	N.A.	14	17



TABLE VII

*Statistics Of Collections Of Small Savings And Post-office Savings Banks*

Year	Target (Rs in lakhs)	Number of accounts	Net deposit (in Rs)
1974-75	218	39,683	1,68,72,801
1975-76	192	63,083	70,47,348
1976-77	192	71,671	1,17,42,422
1977-78	210	22,447	1,42,31,973
1978-79	256	22,830	2,98,45,689
1979-80	256	46,789	3,43,54,613
1980-81 (up to Dec. 1980)	282	18,994	1,72,79,001



TABLE VIII  
Turnover Of Commodities At Regulated Markets

(In quintals)

Name of regulated market	Wheat		A'war (whole)		Gram		Bajra		Gur		Barley		Urd (whole)	
	1965-66	1978-79	1965-66	1978-79	1965-66	1978-79	1965-66	1978-79	1965-66	1978-79	1965-66	1978-79	1965-66	1978-79
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Khandauli	—	125	—	6,242	—	787	—	11,076	—	—	—	251	—	278
Lakheda	—	—	—	2,768	—	4,136	—	2,028	—	—	—	—	—	—
Achnera	—	21,688	—	15,170	—	6,379	—	20,431	—	959	—	3,614	—	1,046
Kheragarh	—	270	—	4,819	—	15,445	—	898	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shamshabad	—	—	—	10,438	—	4,936	—	13,499	—	—	—	3,056	—	172
Fatehpur Sikri	1,200	2,600	—	—	800	1,200	2,500	2,840	—	—	1,300	1,400	—	—
Jaitpur Kalan	—	—	—	2,454	—	2,116	—	5,746	—	5,882	—	—	—	125
Jarar	—	—	—	3,755	—	4,154	—	14,289	—	10,882	—	2,328	—	—
Alladpur	—	687	—	4,322	—	381	—	7,526	—	4,076	—	357	—	190
Tundla	—	5,912	—	3,193	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,953	—	—

TABLE IX  
*Statistics Of Export And Import*

(In quintals)

Commodity	Export		Import	
	1975-76	1978-79	1975-76	1978-79
Wheat	42,832	1,04,754	25,577	23,306
<i>Bajra</i>	49,599	60,775	25,695	31,664
Gram	44,050	64,223	12,827	28,875
<i>Arhar</i> (whole)	1,15,533	61,985	6,74,222	30,284
Gur	1,089	9,171	8,935	38,744
Barley	13,841	14,745	6,007	6,946
Khandsari	—	—	161	929



सत्यमेव जयते

## CHAPTER VII

### COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE I  
*Railways*

Year	Name of railway	Name of railway stations	Distance from district headquarters (in km.)
1979	Northern Railway (broad gauge)	Agra City	6
		Yamuna Bridge	9
		Chhalesar	15
		Kuberpur	20
		Etmadpur	26
		Chamraula	51
		Barhan	45
		Mitawali	37
		Tundla	30
		Harangaon	38
		Firozabad	46
		Shival Tehu	52
		Barhan	45
		Central Railway (broad gauge)	Iajan
	Bhandai		11
	Raja-ki-Mandi		4
	Billochpura		5
	Runkuta		16
	Western Railway (broad gauge)	Kethan	19
		Fatehpur Sikri	36
		Kiraoh	23
Midhakar		15	
Pathali		9	
Idgah		3	
Agra Fort		6	
Western Railway (metre gauge)	Achhnera	26	
	Raibha	21	
	Bichpuri	12	

**NOTE :—**The length of railway lines (in km.) in the district is, Northern Railway 71, Western Railway 51, and Central Railway 51.

TABLE II (a)  
State Transport (State buses)

Year	Number of routes on which buses are plying		Distance covered (in km.)	
	Rural	City	Rural	City
1960-61	52	6	5,934	73
1970-71	84	20	10,299	214
1978-79	57	26	10,150	472

NOTE—The U. P. Government Roadways Organization was converted into the U. P. State Road Transport Corporation with effect from June 1, 1972.

TABLE II(b)  
State Transport (State buses)

The following statement gives an account of the routes on which State buses operate and distance covered (in km.) in the year 1979:

Name of route	Number of buses operating	Distance covered (in km.)
1	2	3
AGRA FORT DEPOT		
Agra—Aligarh	2	86
Agra—Sonon	1	134
Agra—Meerut	2	227
Agra—Hardwar	4	368
Agra—Rishikesh	2	393
Agra—Dehra Dun	2	409

1	2	3
(Day and Night Service)		
☐Agra—Etah	12	82
☐Agra—Macupani	2	116
☐Agra—Etawah	2	127
☐Agra—Farrukhabad	1	186
Agra—Kanpur	4	292
Agra—Lucknow	3	379
(Day and Night Service)		
Agra—Shahjahanpur	1	279
Agra—Fatehpur	1	374
Agra—Mahoba	1	446
Agra—Rae Bareli	1	429
Agra—Auraiya	1	190
Agra—Hamirpur	1	304
Agra—Sorikh	1	178
Agra—Lakhimpur	2	382
Agra—Sitapur	1	369
Agra—Delhi	1	234
Agra—Bareilly	1	221
Agra—Budaun	1	173
Agra—Kachoraghat	25	94
INDIA DEPOT*		
Agra—Jaipur	1	242
Agra—Gwalior	6	335
Agra—Bharatpur	4	58
Agra—Kaili Devi	1	216
Agra—Diwani	4	11
Agra—Pratapnagar	3	11
Agra—Shadhara	2	11
Agra—Sikandra	2	15
Cantonment—Dayalbagh	2	11
Cantonment—Balkeshwar	2	15

1	2	3
Cantonment—Tehri Bagiya	1	13
Fort—Akola	4	22
Fort—Rura crossing	2	18
Fort—Ranakola	4	18
Fort—Kundal	3	17
Agra—Firozabad	9	44
Agra—Tundla	7	28
Agra—Barhon	5	35
Agra—Sadabad	4	34
Agra—Dewar	1	49
Agra—Tautpur	12	65
Agra—Alwar	2	177
Agra—Raja Khera	3	39
Agra—Dholpur	6	56
Agra—Ladhu Khera	4	33
Agra—Fatehpur Sikri	4	39
Agra—Kheragarh	3	40
Agra—Iradatnagar	7	50
Agra—Shamshabad	10	42
Delhi—Gwalior	6	335
Jaipur—Gwalior	2	369
Taj Express	3	100
CITY BUS SERVICE		
Taj—Dayalbagh via Raja-ki-mandi	7	11
Taj—Dayalbagh via Ghatia	3	12
Taj—Agra Contonment	4	7
Taj—Mal Semaira	5	26
Taj—Fatehabad	1	34
Seula—Dayalbagh	3	12
Seula—Balkoshwar	7	13
Seula—Idgah	3	20
St. Johns—Bichhpuri	3	11
Gutla—Kamlanagar	1	21

\*The number of buses operating from this depot include 24 buses taken on hire from private operators.

[ Contd.

TABLE II(c)  
State Transport (Private buses)

Year	Routes on which buses are plying	Number of buses plying	Distance covered (in km.)
1961	Teri Bagia—Jalesar via Khanda	8	45
1971	Ditto	8	45
1978	Ditto	8	45
1979	Ditto	9	45
1961	Firozabad—Kotla via Pharia	3	24
1971	Ditto	4	24
1978	Ditto	4	24
1979	Ditto	5	24
1961	Agra—Farah via Bichpuri—Achhnera	3	40
1971	Ditto	3	40
1978	Ditto	3	40
1979	Ditto	4	40
1961	Bateshwar—Etawah	16	56
1971	Ditto	20	56
1978	Ditto	20	56
1979	Ditto	20	56
1967	Achhnera—Khergarh via Kagarol	19	35
1971	Ditto	19	35
1978	Ditto	19	35
1979	Ditto	22	35
1977	Firozabad—Shankarpur Ghat—Fatehabad	5	21
1978	Ditto	5	21
1979	Ditto	5	21



TABLE III  
Public And Private Vehicles

Year	Cars	Motor cycles	Buses		Public carrier		Private carrier	Tractors	Tax exempted vehicles	Others	Taxis	
			Private	UPSRIC	Private	UPSRIC					Private	UPSRIC
1978-79	2,411	11,227	381	216	—	972	31	3,502	558	304	71	—
1979-80	2,931	16,185	450	375	—	2,235	31	3,977	615	432	79	—

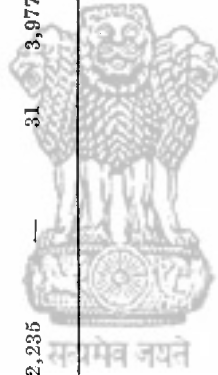
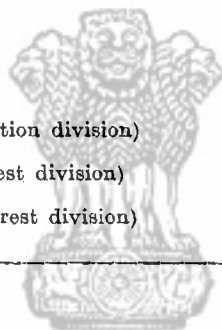


TABLE IV

*Roads*

Year	Kind of roads	Length (in km.) (metalled)	Length in km. (unmetalled)
1979-80	National highways	157	—
	Provincial highways	92	—
	Major district roads	224	—
	Other roads	224	—
	Village roads	88	—
Forest Roads :			
1978	(Ravine Reclamation division)	—	169
1979	(Vraj Bhumi forest division)	—	117
1979	(Bihar Sudhar forest division)	—	197



सत्यमेव जयते

TABLE V  
*Travel And Tourist Facilities (dharmasalas and hotels in 1979-80)*

Location Town/Mohalla	Name of hotels, dharmasalas, etc.	Name of founder	Facilities available lodging, boarding, etc.	Management
1	2	3	4	5
Darasi No. Agra	Jain Dharmasala	Shri Vanshidhar Jain	Lodging	Private.
Darasi No. 2 Agra	Kirana Dharmasala	Sri Phool Chand Agrawal	Do.	Do.
Darasi No. Agra	Marwari Dharmasala	Sri Ram Kishandas Har Kishandas	Do.	Do.
Chittikhana, Agra	Sri Mitthan Lal Dharmasala	Sri Pannalal s/o Sri Matthan Lal	Do.	Do.
Darasi No. 2 Agra	Sri Achal Trust	Sri Narendra Singh Jain	Do.	Do.
Manpara, Agra	Jain Dharmasala	Jain Swetamber Syambasi Trust	Do.	Do.
Nala Bhairen, Agra	Jain Dharmasala (Jain Bhavan)	Sri Chand, Mool Chand, Gyan Chand	Do.	Do.
Johari Bazar, Agra	Agrawal Dharmasala	Sri Lala Gopal Das	Do.	Do.
Singi Gali, Agra	Narayana Das Ki Dharmasala	Sri Subhash Chand Gupta	Do.	Do.
Belanganj, Agra	Chhitar Mal Dharmasala	Sri Narain Das	Do.	Do.
Kachaura Bayar Belanganj, Agra.	Jain Dharmasala	Trust	Do.	Do.

	Trust	Lodging	Private
City Station Road, Mathan, Agra	Rai Bahadur Vishambhar Nath Dharmshala	Do.	Do.
Kala Mahal, Agra	Sindhi Sevak Dharmshala	Do.	Do.
Gadari Mansoor, Agra	Jain Dharmshala	Do.	Do.
Nala Pipalmandi, Agra	Badhumal Sindhi Dharmshala	Do.	Do.
Daresi No. 2 Agra	Sri Devi Dharmshala	Do.	Do.
Soron Katra Shahganj, Agra	Sri Ramswarup Mehon Walon Ki Dharmshala	Do.	Do.
Chilipara, Shahganj, Agra	Sindhi Dharmshala	Do.	Do.
Dhogipura, Agra	Chitra Gupta Dharmshala	Do.	Do.
Rui Ki Mandi, Agra	Sri Jawaharlal Nehru Dharmshala	Do.	Do.
175, Shahjadi, G. Road, Agra	Hotel Empire	Lodging and boarding	Do.
Station Ros, Agra dCaant.	Grand Hotel		Do.
Kashipura 29, Station Road	Dinesh Lodge		Do.
591, Sultanpura, Agra Caant.	Gupta Lodge	Do.	Do.
510-A, Mall Road, Agra Caant.	Agra Canteres	Do.	Do.
Partabpura, Agra	Empress Hotel	Do.	Do.
Mall Road, Agra	Hotel Tourist	Do.	Do.
2/345, Nanner, Agra	Samrat Lodge	Do.	Do.
Station Road, Agra	Natraj Lodge	Do.	Do.

(Contd.)

1	2	3	4	
32, Model Town, Agra	Suri Tourist Home	Mr. K. L. Suri	Lodging and boarding	Private
27, Model Town, Agra	Anand Lodge	Mrs. K. K. Anand	Do.	Do.
31, Model Town, Agra	Tourist Lodge	Mr. M. B. Anand	Do.	Do.
2, Namnar, Agra	Deepak Lodge	Mr. Suresh Chand	Do.	Do.
Priyalal Building, 3/12, Partab-pura, Agra	India Hotel	Mr. L. K. Khandelwal	Do.	Do.
Partabpura, Agra	Lawries Hotel	M/s. North Land Development and Hotel Corpn.	Do.	Do.
183, Taj Road, Sadar Bazar, Agra	Jaggi Hotel	Mr. K. L. Jaggi	Do.	Do.
Raqaaganj Road, Agra	Bengal Lodge Hotel	Mr. Gulshan Sethi	Do.	Do.
29/108, Chhipitola, Agra	The Calcutta Hotel	Mr. M. G. Dastidar	Do.	Do.
Chhipitola Road, Agra	Devika Hotel	Mr. N. C. Singh	Do.	Do.
Daresi No. 1, Agra	Raj Mahal Hotel	Mr. R. K. Goyal	Do.	Do.
18/147, Circuit House Crossing, Purani Mandi, Agra	Star Inn	Mr. Pramod Kumar	Do.	Do.
Out-Side-Eastern Gate, Taj-mahal, Agra	Relax Lodge and Restaurant	Mrs. Raj Rani Kathwal	Do.	Do.
South Gate, Taj Mahal, Agra	India Guest House	Mr. Jawah Singh	Do.	Do.
South Gate, Taj Mahal, Agra	Shahjahan Hotel	Mr. Nissar Ahmad Khan	Do.	Do.
Sadar Market, Agra	Jaiswal Hotel	Mr. Gopal Narain	Do.	Do.
829/829, A-Sadar Bazar, Agra	Hotel Jai Hind	Mr. Shanti Swarup	Do.	Do.
Fatehabad Road, Agra	Hotel Saurabh	M/s. Akash Deep Pvt. Ltd., Agra	Do.	Do.
Taj Ganj, Agra	Hotel Mughal	Indian Tourist Corporation	Do.	Indian Tourist Corporation
Taj Road	Clark Shiraz	M/s. U. P. Hotels Ltd.	Do.	Private
Raja-ki-Mandi	Tourist Bungalow	U. P. State Tourist Development Corporation	Do.	U. P. S. T. D. C.

TABLE VI  
*Post-Offices*

Year	Head post-office	Total number of post-offices		
		Branch	Sub offices	Extra-departmental sub offices
1961	1	177	46	6
1965	1	197	67	7
1971	1	239	90	8
1978	2	259	94	8

TABLE VII  
*Radio And Televisions (in 1978)*

Year	Number of radio licences	Number of television licences
1978	47,282	242

TABLE VIII  
*Road Accidents*

Year	Number of road accidents	Number of persons injured	Number of persons dead	Number of cases instituted	Number of persons prosecuted
1961	90	61	27	77	60
1965	169	115	59	129	123
1971	285	197	83	208	196
1978	382	240	123	299	274

## CHAPTER IX

### ECONOMIC TRENDS

TABLE I

*Classification Of Population According To Livelihood Classes (1971)*

Category	District	Rural	Urban	Percentage of total workers	Percentage of total population
Cultivator	2,61,516	2,57,748	3,768	41.8	11.3
Agricultural labourer	68,238	62,508	5,730	10.4	2.9
Live-stock development, forestry, fishing, hunting, plantation development, orchard development and allied activities	3,411	1,933	1,478	0.6	0.2
Mining and quarrying	607	313	294	0.1	0.1
Manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairing					
(a) Household industry	34,031	18,531	15,500	5.4	1.4
(b) Non-household industry	75,015	12,434	62,581	11.9	3.2
Construction	8,212	2,660	5,552	1.3	0.3
Trade and commerce	58,335	11,256	47,079	9.3	2.5
Transport, storage and communications	30,886	3,944	26,942	4.9	1.3
Other services	89,336	37,221	52,115	14.3	3.4
Total workers	6,26,587	4,98,548	2,18,039	100.0	27.1
Non-workers	16,82,051	10,54,854	6,27,197	—	27.9
Total population	23,08,638	14,63,402	8,45,236		100.0

TABLE II  
*Statement Of Retail Prices*

(in Rs)

	Unit	Year					
		1961	1965	1970	1975	1978	1979
Rice (common)	Per kg.	0.62	1.18	1.36	2.32	2.00	2.06
Wheat	Ditto	0.45	0.85	0.88	1.58	1.31	1.33
Gram	Ditto	0.40	0.77	1.05	2.03	2.13	2.15

TABLE III  
*Average Daily Wages, Agricultural And Skilled Labourers*

(in Rs)

Year	Carpenter	Casual labour
1961	N.A.	2.43
1965	5.00	2.39
1970	7.00	4.00
1975	14.00	7.33
1978	15.00	8.90
1979	15.50	8.25

TABLE IV  
*Number Of Registration And Placings In Employment Exchange*

Year	Vacancies notified by employers	Number of persons registered for employment	Number on live register	Persons provided with employment
1970	2,596	32,440	22,323	1,513
1975	1,736	28,871	24,534	993
1978	1,821	31,626	42,441	1,067
1979	2,249	32,033	44,870	1,069



**TABLE V**  
*Extent Of Employment In Various Categories Of Trade*

Year	Public sector	Private sector	Total
1970	1,333	163	1,496
1975	901	48	949
1978	1,055	21	1,076
1979	1,047	17	1,064



**CHAPTER XI**  
**REVENUE ADMINISTRATION**

**TABLE I(a)**  
*Land Revenue Demand And Collection*

Year	Amount (in Rs)	
	Demand	Collection
1973-74	10,34,323	10,73,324
1974-75	55,56,403	51,09,246
1975-76	49,97,403	33,57,605
1976-77	50,40,855	22,68,925
1977-78	32,35,986	17,84,013
1978-79	49,27,375	28,10,256

**TABLE I (b)**  
*Consolidation Of Land Holdings (up to 1979)*

Tahsil	Number of villages with area taken for consolidation		Number of villages and area where work completed	
	Number of villages	Area covered (in ha.)	Number of villages	Area covered (in ha.)
Fatehabad	152	472.74	125	359.93
Bah	193	716.96	123	474.38
Kheragarh	105	381.76	105	381.76
Agra	131	427.96	96	291.36
Kiraoli	170	585.08	153	524.12
Firozabad	188	309.49	149	180.21
Etmadpur	173	432.64	169	390.22

TABLE II

*Income From Judicial And Non-judicial Stamps*

Year	Amount (in Rs )	
	Judicial	Non-judicial
1961-62	7,67,738	7,84,652
1962-63	9,16,136	8,07,742
1963-64	8,86,361	12,60,066
1964-65	9,01,646	14,98,964
1965-66	10,53,187	15,33,718
1966-67	9,45,698	17,86,763
1967-68	12,01,466	20,63,960
1968-69	12,30,666	22,87,593
1969-70	13,87,088	28,00,534
1970-71	16,15,364	31,83,462
1971-72	15,97,780	34,13,138
1972-73	17,61,742	24,10,444
1973-74	18,24,193	38,31,051
1974-75	19,77,022	74,03,177
1975-76	22,55,282	78,59,373
1976-77	23,10,068	66,91,915
1977-78	23,34,517	1,13,59,823
1978-79	24,44,991	1,23,16,592

TABLE III

*Sales Tax*

Year	Sales tax collection (in Rs)
1973-74	6,82,42,183
1974-75	10,32,10,559
1975-76	16,35,35,673
1976-77	15,14,45,048
1977-78	17,21,47,769
1978-79	17,92,41,390
1979-80	20,62,20,815

TABLE IV (a)  
*State Excise*

Year	Demand	Collection
	Amount (in Rs)	Amount (in Rs)
1961-62	—	34,47,223
1965-66	—	—
1966-67	58,15,284	58,33,142
1970-71	99,46,010	99,46,011
1975-76	2,91,78,864	2,90,79,427
1976-77	3,40,06,014	3,39,37,992
1977-78	3,89,20,868	3,88,33,364
1978-79	3,48,03,872	3,39,34,272

TABLE IV(b)

*Central Excise*

Year	Collection (in thousand of Rs)
1975-76	68,444
1976-77	77,365
1977-78	84,740
1978-79	85,642
1979-80	1,10,235

TABLE V  
*Registration*

Year	Amount (in Rs)	
	Income	Expenditure
1960-61	11,85,236	8,359
1965-66	1,73,855	22,083
1970-71	5,02,751	57,014
1975-76	6,64,649	87,669
1979-80	23,14,115	1,09,992

TABLE VI  
*Income Tax, Gift Tax And Wealth Tax*

Year	Income-tax		Gift tax		Wealth tax	
	Number of assesses	Amount of tax realised (in Rs thousand)	Number of assesses	Amount of tax realised (in Rs thousand)	Number of assesses	Amount of tax realised (in Rs thousand)
<b>Circle-I</b>						
1979-80	9,230	—	—	—	630	624
1980-81	9,849	13,907	309	95	693	928
<b>Circle-II</b>						
1976-77	17,194	4,037	—	—	—	—
1977-78	10,870	13,562	—	—	57	22
1978-79	12,289	12,831	—	—	—	—
1979-80	10,383	11,690	762	642	—	—
1980-81	10,235	22,481	1,045	754	289	132

District is divided into circles I and II for purposes of collection of taxes.

TABLE VII(a)  
*Goods Tax, Road Tax And Passenger Tax*

Year	Amount (in Rs)		
	Goods tax	Road tax	Passenger tax
1971-72	36,12,834	96,41,225	29,27,128
1972-73	41,33,596	86,36,155	32,42,085
1973-74	43,14,542	68,85,881	34,88,453
1974-75	62,23,053	91,76,623	30,72,267
1975-76	52,62,132	1,05,70,862	38,20,520
1976-77	58,67,835	1,17,14,979	1,33,18,473
1977-78	54,87,063	1,31,77,638	1,61,50,458
1978-79	56,79,537	1,44,48,635	1,44,95,850

TABLE VII(b)  
*Entertainment Tax*

Year	Collection (in Rs)
1960-61	11,45,014
1965-66	22,35,095
1970-71	44,04,320
1975-76	1,02,79,247
1976-77	1,30,43,679
1977-78	1,46,48,855
1978-79	1,77,84,288

TABLE VIII(a)

*Details Of Ceiling On Land Holdings (for period 1961—1979)*

Area of land (in ha.) declared surplus	796.36
Number of landholders affected under provisions of the Act	336
Amount (in Rs) paid to landholders affected under provisions of the Act	65,891.70
Area of land (in ha.) distributed to landless persons	542.74
Number of landless persons	32,542
Number of persons to whom surplus land has been distributed	1,553

U. P. Imposition of Ceiling on Land Holdings Act, 1960, was amended in June, 1973, providing for a ceiling of 7.30 ha. (18 acres) for each tenure-holder subject to an overall ceiling of 13.35 ha. (33 acres).

TABLE VIII(b)

*Details Of Bhoodan Yojna Scheme*

Area of land (in ha.) donated till March, 1979	Area (in ha.) distributed till March, 1979
672.18	637.78

सर्वमेव जयते

**CHAPTER XII**  
**LAW AND ORDER AND JUSTICE**

**TABLE I**

*Statistics Of Police Circles, Police-stations And Police Out-posts In  
District (In 1979)*

Police circles	Police-stations	Police out-posts	Number of officers and staff					
			Circle officers	Inspec-tors	Sub-inspec-tors	Head cons-tables	Cons-tables	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
<b>City Circles</b>								
Kotwali	Kotwali		1	1	16	3	32	
		Rawatpara	—	—	2	6	35	
		Hing-ki-Mandi	—	—	2	6	35	
		Siv-ka-Bazar	—	—	2	6	35	
		Pai	—	—	2	6	35	
		Phulatti	—	—	2	6	35	
		Khirki Kale Khan	—	—	2	6	35	
		Madan Mohan Gate	—	—	2	6	35	
		Rakabganj		—	1	13	3	29
		Nai ki Mandi	—	—	3	8	48	
		Mantola	—	—	3	8	48	
		Idgah	—	—	2	8	48	
		Shahganj		—	—	10	3	22
		Bodla	—	—	1	2	12	
		Sarai Khwaja	—	—	1	2	12	
Kheria	—	—	..	2	12			

[ Contd.



1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Sadar Bazar	Sadar Bazar		1	1	2	3	22
		Saudagar Line	—	—	1	1	4
		Infantry Line	—	—	1	—	4
		Agra Cantt.	—	—	1	1	4
		Bundu Katra	—	—	1	1	4
		Lal Kurti	—	—	1	—	4
		C. O. D.	—	—	1	—	4
		Balooganj	—	—	1	—	4
		Agra Fort	—	—	1	2	4
		Subhash Bazar	—	—	1	1	4
	Tajganj		—	—	2	2	22
		Taj Mahal	—	—	2	2	12
		Basai	—	—	2	2	12
		Vibhav Nagar	—	—	1	2	12
Chhatta	Chhatta		1	1	6	3	34
		Pipal Mandi	—	—	2	3	14
		Gudri Mansur Khan	—	—	2	3	16
		Belanganj	—	—	2	3	16
		Jeoni Mandi	—	—	2	3	26
		Etmad-ud-daula	—	—	2	3	20
		Nunhai	—	—	2	3	16
	New Agra		—	—	2	3	20
		Dayalbagh	—	—	2	2	12
		Balkeshwar Colony	—	—	2	2	12
		Kamla Nagar	—	—	2	2	12
Hari Parwat	Hari Parwat		1	1	3	3	31
		Delhi Gate	—	—	3	7	41
		Chatia Azam Khen	—	—	3	7	43
		Vijai Nagar	—	—	3	7	43
		Khandari	—	—	3	6	30

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		Sikandra	—	—	3	7	58
		Transport Nagar	—	—	3	7	33
<b>Rural Circles</b>							
Firozabad	Firozabad (N)		1	1	8	3	29
		Agra Gate	—	—	1	4	31
		Firozabad (W)	—	—	1	3	20
		Kotla Road	—	—	1	3	21
		Mohammadpur	—	—	1	3	20
		Rasoolpur	—	—	1	4	21
	Firozabad(S)		—	1	7	3	25
		Nalband	—	—	2	4	21
		Labour Colony	—	—	2	3	20
		Ram Nagar	—	—	2	3	20
		Railway Road	—	—	2	4	21
		Farmeshwar Gate	—	—	2	3	20
	Mathsena		—	—	3	1	15
	Narki		—	—	3	1	10
		Nagla Beech	—	—	1	1	3
		Jaundhri	—	—	—	—	3
		Kotla	—	—	—	—	3
Etmadpur	Etmadpur		1	—	6	2	27
	Tundla		—	—	7	2	24
		Chauraha Tundla	—	—	—	1	6
		Tundla	—	—	—	1	6
		Hiran Gaon	—	—	—	1	8
	Barhan		—	—	4	1	15
		Ahrām	—	—	4	1	6
	Khandauli		—	—	4	1	15
		Foundry Nagar	—	—	—	—	6
Bah	Bah		1	—	4	1	16
		Jarar	—	—	—	1	4

[Contd.]

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		Bateshwar	—	—	—	1	6
	Pinhat		—	—	4	1	21
		Basauni	—	—	1	1	4
		Mansookhpura	—	—	—	1	4
		Kakrauli	—	—	—	1	4
	Jaitpur		—	—	4	1	19
		Kamthari	—	—	—	2	10
		Khera Rathor	—	—	2	1	16
		Pidhaura	—	—	2	1	16
Fatehabad	Fatehabad		1	—	5	1	22
		W. W.	—	—	—	1	6
	Dauki		—	—	3	1	18
	Shamshabad		—	—	5	1	22
		Dhimsari	—	—	—	1	6
		Nibora	—	—	3	1	17
Kheragarh	Kheragarh		1	—	4	1	19
		Kagarol	—	—	—	1	6
	Jagner		—	—	2	1	18
	Iradatnagar		—	—	3	1	18
		Kurra Chittarpur	—	—	—	1	6
	Saiyan		—	—	3	1	16
		Ladukhera	—	—	—	1	6
Aohhnera	'Aohhnera		1	—	5	1	22
		Kikraoli	—	—	—	1	7
		Runkata	—	—	—	1	6
	Fatehpur Sikri		—	—	4	1	19
		Fatehpur Sikri	—	—	—	3	5
		Doora	—	—	—	2	12
	Malpura		—	—	6	2	26
		Midhakur	—	—	—	2	10
		Kakua	—	—	—	2	15
		Biehpuri	—	—	—	2	15

TABLE II

*Daily Average Number Of Convicts/Under-trials In District Jail  
1961 to 1979*

Year	Convicts	Under-trials
1961	335	327
1962	357	365
1963	451	375
1964	497	443
1965	472	452
1966	448	473
1967	417	473
1968	393	413
1969	373	421
1970	406	448
1971	321	525
1972	292	595
1973	274	603
1974	219	685
1975	180	735
1976	230	813
1977	197	796
1978	191	785
1979 (up to June)	223	741

**TABLE III**  
**Incidence Of Crime In District (1961 to 1979)**

Nature of crime	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
																			(up to July 11, 1979)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
<b>Murder :</b>																			
Number of cases reported	27	41	41	49	49	53	59	70	65	73	74	85	104	99	119	118	107	110	42
Number of cases convicted	10	10	11	11	10	8	11	13	10	15	11	11	20	14	14	7	4	—	—
Number of cases acquitted	9	10	9	12	9	9	10	11	10	9	13	12	18	15	12	9	2	—	—
<b>Dacoity :</b>																			
Number of cases reported	62	71	76	78	66	77	78	95	98	89	121	117	159	193	139	87	126	145	43
Number of cases convicted	12	14	19	14	18	19	15	23	23	13	17	16	14	28	34	17	14	4	—
Number of cases acquitted	9	7	9	6	6	12	9	8	8	10	15	16	23	37	25	12	9	1	—
<b>Robbery :</b>																			
Number of cases reported	84	79	93	123	117	126	122	137	173	211	153	256	164	346	380	170	268	215	57
Number of cases convicted	34	33	39	42	39	48	47	41	46	41	58	75	51	96	59	59	41	12	—
Number of cases acquitted	31	24	29	37	32	22	29	31	46	37	45	40	43	44	56	35	20	5	—



	1	2	3	4	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	16	16	17	18	19	20
Number of cases acquitted	4	5	4	4	4	4	2	1	—	1	4	2	4	5	2	1	3	1	—	1	—
<b>Against public tranquility :</b>																					
Number of cases reported	367	386	395	404	444	444	438	477	467	519	437	512	607	500	680	654	706	792	931	586	
Number of cases convicted	121	143	112	188	243	243	220	267	303	281	301	299	380	374	353	389	418	438	320	177	
Number of cases acquitted	114	139	135	97	106	93	97	149	121	125	141	139	158	184	157	230	260	100	86		
<b>Other cases :</b>																					
Number of cases reported	1,617	1,485	1,653	1,727	1,105	2,137	2,335	2,580	1,801	1,949	1,979	2,971	3,548	3,226	3,409	3,464	3,301	3,405	1,033		
Number of cases convicted	238	265	247	376	320	430	260	535	183	221	198	494	463	477	328	327	257	155	704		
Number of cases acquitted	132	133	148	197	115	143	124	159	95	124	124	192	219	215	222	178	159	55	25		

TABLE IV

*Statistics Of Case Work In Civil Courts In District (in 1979)*

Number of suits disposed of	3,692
Number of suits of value not exceeding Rs 100	46
Number of suits of value exceeding Rs 100 but not exceeding Rs 1,000	1,202
Number of suits of value exceeding Rs 1,000 but not exceeding Rs 5,000	1,299
Number of suits of value exceeding Rs 5,000 but not exceeding Rs 10,000	582
Number of suits of value exceeding Rs 10,000 but not exceeding Rs 20,000	322
Number of suits of value exceeding Rs 20,000 but not exceeding Rs 50,000	241

TABLE V

*Number Of Criminal Cases Instituted In Lower Courts And Committed To Sessions Court In District In 1971 And 1979*

Offence	1971		1979	
	Instituted	Committed	Instituted	Committed
Affecting life	74	65	283	375
Kidnapping and forcible abduction	33	25	6	37
Grievous hurt	64	42	111	45
Rape	17	14	2	39
Criminal force and assault	12	4	5	2
Robbery and dacoity	115	96	165	348
Receiving stolen property	12	6	7	6
Criminal trespass	17	10	23	7



TABLE VI

*Number Of Cases Sentenced By Lower Courts And Sessions Courts In 1971 And 1979*

Persons tried/sentenced	1971		1979	
	Magistrates, courts	Sessions court	Magistrates, courts	Sessions court
Persons tried	15,784	345	17,571	576
Sentenced to death	—	—	—	—
Life imprisonment	—	—	—	—
Rigorous imprisonment	1,427	52	322	151
Simple imprisonment	593	18	976	9
Sentenced to pay fine	9,872	35	13,677	31

TABLE VII

*Case Work In Courts Under District Magistrate (1965 to 1979)*

Year		Cases under Cr. P. C.	Cases under special and local Acts
1	2	3	4
1965	Cases instituted	2,187	31,141
	Persons involved	5,275	32,680
1966	Cases instituted	3,244	24,704
	Persons involved	10,879	25,396
1967	Cases instituted	3,597	22,952
	Persons involved	15,072	24,039

[ Contd ]

1	2	3	4
1968	Cases instituted	2,985	18,528
	Persons involved	9,475	18,952
1969	Cases instituted	1,898	22,858
	Persons involved	6,730	25,891
1970	Cases instituted	1,958	25,476
	Persons involved	6,138	29,512
1971	Cases instituted	2,757	23,275
	Persons involved	3,998	27,410
1972	Cases instituted	3,005	24,389
	Persons involved	7,925	25,881
1973	Cases instituted	2,876	25,882
	Persons involved	4,976	27,805
1974	Cases instituted	1,905	2,474
	Persons involved	8,586	2,974
1975	Cases instituted	1,912	2,279
	Persons involved	9,593	2,398
1976	Cases instituted	3,494	2,383
	Persons involved	11,810	2,465
1977	Cases instituted	5,052	1,084
	Persons involved	14,432	1,188
1978	Cases instituted	5,314	1,940
	Persons involved	11,519	1,040
1979	Cases instituted	7,148	1,610
	Persons involved	24,138	1,724

**CHAPTER XIV**  
**LOCAL SELF-GOVERNMENT**

**TABLE I (a)**

*Income And Expenditure, Nagar Mahapalika, Agra*

Particulars	1962-63	1968-69	1974-75	1978-79
<b>(A) Receipts (in Rs)</b>				
Municipal rates and taxes	53,03,059	70,36,984	1,35,56,445	2,22,53,807
Realisations under special Acts	35,314	42,139	67,817	51,347
Revenue derived from municipal property, etc.	4,98,194	6,63,452	10,16,005	10,52,830
Grants and contributions	18,44,574	27,28,630	49,86,727	89,73,115
Miscellaneous	10,46,136	17,21,912	31,23,643	83,51,111
<b>Total receipts</b>	<b>87,27,277</b>	<b>1,21,93,117</b>	<b>2,27,50,857</b>	<b>3,76,81,910</b>
<b>(B) Expenditure (in Rs)</b>				
General administration	8,31,562	10,57,737	2,46,451	36,71,091
Public safety	3,77,510	5,45,846	7,71,355	16,35,889
Public health and sanitation	47,33,957	76,01,557	1,50,38,936	2,49,89,003
Education	11,97,168	18,87,959	4,76,762	1,39,674
Grants	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	18,34,608	14,13,206	41,57,157	1,03,82,662
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>88,84,805</b>	<b>1,25,06,305</b>	<b>2,06,90,661</b>	<b>4,08,18,319</b>

TABLE I (b)  
*Income And Expenditure Of Municipal Boards In District*

Name of Municipal Boards	Income (in Rs)			Expenditure (in Rs)				
	1962-63	1968-69	1974-75	1978-79	1962-63	1968-69	1974-75	1978-79
Achnera	1,50,970	1,45,736	7,21,383	3,32,500	1,40,517	1,39,151	3,94,228	4,48,369
Fatehpur Sikri	N. A.	3,04,200	5,68,781	5,90,349	N. A.	2,91,464	4,88,049	6,23,736
Firozabad	17,43,262	23,20,393	50,47,680	40,37,421	18,23,777	25,76,327	52,24,698	42,62,936
Shamshabad	47,369	1,23,652	2,22,005	5,22,414	41,779	1,36,378	2,56,304	3,84,063

TABLE I (c)  
Income And Expenditure Of Town Areas Of District

Name of Town Areas	Income (in Rs)				Expenditure (in Rs)			
	1962-63	1968-69	1974-75	1978-79	1962-63	1968-69	1974-75	1978-79
Bah	20,802	57,019	4,41,490	3,19,209	25,057	63,999	4,36,613	3,85,865
Dayalbagh	27,856	36,769	91,645	1,26,412	26,866	39,174	96,741	1,38,251
Etmadpur	N. A.	55,268	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	55,711	N. A.	N. A.
Fatehabad	7,822	1,33,615	2,85,547	6,22,584	9,143	1,22,813	3,61,070	5,49,998
Jagner	11,485	13,238	1,07,517	1,63,034	9,100	16,958	1,24,464	1,48,900
Pindahat	N. A.	66,694	1,99,937	3,86,315	N. A.	45,208	2,26,337	4,72,532
Soanibagh	14,155	32,067	47,386	87,428	14,023	27,806	47,271	79,711
Tundla	N. A.	N. A.	1,53,941	6,96,860	N. A.	N. A.	1,55,222	4,91,687
*Kheragarh								

\*Kheragarh was constituted a Town Area on 8-2-1980  
N. A. denotes, 'not available'

**TABLE II**  
*Income And Expenditure, Zila Parishad Agra*

Particulars	1962-64	1968-69	1974-75	1978-79
<b>(A) Receipts (in Rs)</b>				
Government grants	24,31,468	53,94,206	4,07,431	5,78,370
Education including industrial and technical	2,28,138	2,81,373	—	—
Medical and public health	1,590	336	7,379	273
Cattle pounds	35,568	50,466	55,524	53,796
Fairs	1,86,609	3,25,534	3,28,581	5,99,528
Miscellaneous	94,835	1,38,542	1,98,968	9,03,851
Total receipts	29,78,208	61,90,457	9,97,883	21,35,818
<b>(B) Expenditure (in Rs)</b>				
General administration and collection charges	74,103	1,14,170	2,82,461	2,37,917
Education including industrial and technical	23,13,809	46,73,032	24,401	
Medical and public health	1,45,425	2,22,596	2,65,740	2,49,773
Public works	1,98,970	5,66,100	3,23,891	5,67,785
Fairs and exhibitions	70,205	85,414	1,54,350	2,16,087
Miscellaneous	2,52,450	2,87,022	3,61,593	5,69,955
Total expenditure	30,54,962	59,46,334	14,12,436	18,41,517

**TABLE III(a)**  
*Activities Of Panchayats*

Name of activity	1960-61 to 1964-65	1965-66 to 1969-70	1970-71 to 1974-75	1975-76 to 1978-79
Construction of pakka roads (km.)	9	4	8	8
Construction of kutchcha roads(km.)	141	114	213	417
Construction of <i>kharanjas</i> (km.)	74	64	336	515
Panchayat <i>ghars</i> and community development block buildings (No.)	204	75	67	68

TABLE III (b)  
Income And Expenditure Of Gaon Panchayats

Particulars	1960-61 to 1964-65	1965-66 to 1969-70	1970-71 to 1974-75	1975-76 to 1978-79
<b>(A) Receipts (in Rs)</b>				
Taxes	9,09,030	16,65,605	35,17,963	36,97,339
Land management	2,15,467	3,45,245	17,13,333	5,51,666
Grants and aids	21,13,403	28,15,363	26,80,436	19,29,173
Miscellaneous	48,14,305	53,18,387	49,15,905	43,04,498
<b>(B) Expenditure (in Rs)</b>				
Public works	65,35,435	75,36,080	81,83,435	67,64,354
General administration	4,13,833	5,18,335	7,13,738	3,05,066
Other heads	6,25,035	7,18,648	9,14,418	5,80,430

TABLE IV

*Statistics Of Town Planning And Slum Clearance Schemes (after 1960)*

Town Planning is done by Agra Development Authority and Nagar Mahapalika, Agra undertakes slum improvement works.

Name of scheme	Special features	Number of houses built	Length of roads construc- ted (in km.)	Length of sewer lines laid (in km.)
1	2	3	4	5
Central Jail commercial complex	It is in the heart of the city and provides accommodation for the offices of government, semi-government and commercial establishments	Nil	0.7	2,000
Transport Nagar	The transport agencies, general shops, auto-workshops, and other commercial establishments are located here	Nil	7	8
Transport Nagar housing scheme	It is a residential scheme	264	3	2
North Idgah housing scheme	It is a residential area having various types of houses and shops	348 (houses) 24 (shops)	6	5

[ Contd. ]

1	2	3	4	5
Khatona housing scheme	It is a residential area and has various types of houses	436	8	7
Shahganj housing scheme	Ditto	356	12	10
Jaipur House Grihsthan Yojna	It is a residential-cum-commercial scheme	24	4	3
Keoni Mandi Sudhar Yojna	It is a commercial-cum-residential scheme	150 (shops) 17 (houses)	1	1
Ashok Nagar and Inner city Ring Road scheme	It is a slum improvement scheme	234	3	3
Slum improvements	It has been done in Prakash Nagar, Bodla, Kachpura, Nagala Deojet, Gover Chowki, Nagla Deem, Nagar Pyarelal, Gopalpura, Lachepura and Teli-pura	14 houses have been constructed in Mahapalika compound for the staff	75	35



सत्यमेव जयते



**CHAPTER XV**  
**EDUCATION AND CULTURE**

**TABLE I**

*Statistics Of Literacy According To Urban, Rural And Sexwise Break  
Up In 1971*

	Percentage of literacy		
	Males	Females	Total
District	37.46	16.52	27.97
Rural	31.03	7.68	20.46
Urban	48.65	31.72	40.95



**TABLE II**  
*Statistics Of Education In Basic And Secondary Schools From 1961-62 To 1979-80*

Year	Junior Basic				Senior Basic				Higher Secondary			
	Number of schools		Number of students		Number of schools		Number of students		Number of schools		Number of students	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1961-62	926	134	1,12,590	37,702	131	32	17,816	11,815	47	14	27,845	11,647
1962-63	952	175	1,17,726	44,428	138	32	19,717	10,043	48	16	30,503	12,651
1963-64	1,024	231	1,28,500	26,654	145	44	30,436	11,077	48	16	31,347	13,943
1964-65	1,009	229	1,35,816	54,369	155	67	32,011	27,106	50	17	36,832	14,009
1965-66	1,017	237	1,56,036	58,928	170	67	39,887	31,594	55	18	39,186	17,310
1966-67	1,040	246	2,02,716	60,937	186	75	41,293	31,995	65	21	41,995	18,247
1967-68	1,026	248	1,98,863	84,633	202	75	50,608	40,619	64	23	44,313	22,527
1968-69	1,041	230	2,56,162	74,880	226	78	40,352	20,037	67	23	45,993	23,694
1969-70	1,041	248	1,64,235	80,079	218	90	55,071	41,254	75	23	54,156	26,091
1970-71	1,048	248	1,67,151	80,701	232	85	55,831	41,231	78	28	58,161	29,637
1971-72	1,048	248	1,75,478	83,043	234	85	58,898	43,049	83	28	58,457	30,478
1972-73	1,048	235	1,82,255	89,098	234	95	62,876	32,810	85	31	57,545	32,325
1973-74	1,048	235	1,84,953	92,986	234	97	64,769	35,526	88	32	71,189	34,936
1974-75	1,065	263	1,85,676	93,768	234	95	84,786	35,502	90	32	71,205	35,057
1975-76	1,065	263	1,85,732	93,785	234	90	64,803	35,584	93	32	71,201	35,139
1976-77	1,065	263	1,85,783	93,853	234	90	64,848	35,027	95	32	71,685	35,341
1977-78	1,130	263	1,87,632	93,872	234	88	64,950	35,682	95	42	71,897	36,860
1978-79	1,165	263	1,88,059	93,865	234	84	64,963	35,750	97	34	72,194	37,989
1979-80	1,177	263	1,88,247	93,892	236	84	65,087	35,863	99	34	69,694	36,989

TABLE III

*Statistics Of University Higher Education In 1978-79*

District	Number of affiliated colleges	Number of students
Urban	7	17,022
Rural	6	2,545

TABLE IV

*Statistics Of Professional And Technical Education In 1978-79*

Type of Institutions	Number	Number of students
Industrial training institute	1	1,953
Government leather institute	1	69
Technical colleges	2	555
Engineering college	1	245
Medical college	1	788
Home science Vidyapith	1	131
Normal schools	5	950

TABLE V

*Statistics Of Education For Handicapped In 1978-79*

Institution for	Number	Enrolment	
		Boys	Girls
Deaf and Dumb	1	70	20



## CHAPTER XVI

### MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICES

#### VITAL STATISTICS

The birth and death-rates have tended to decrease in the sixties and the seventies, as the following statement indicates :

TABLE I(a)  
*Births And Deaths*

Year	Total no. of births	Birth-rate (per thousand of population)	Total no. of deaths	Death-rate (per thousand of population)
1965	47,054	24.5	19,912	9.5
1966	38,817	18.1	12,536	5.8
1967	37,920	17.7	14,172	6.6
1968	36,334	16.6	13,409	6.1
1972	29,032	N.A.	2,769	N.A.
1973	35,404	N.A.	4,720	N.A.
1974	25,875	N.A.	2,057	N.A.
1975	16,317	N.A.	873	N.A.
1976	24,346	22.7	4,995	4.7

N. A.—Not available

#### Infant Mortality

Infant mortality (death of children below one year in age) has also decreased in the seventies, as the following statement indicates :

TABLE I (b)  
*Infant Mortality*

Year	Total no. of infant deaths (below one year in age)
1965	4,035
1966	2,785
1967	2,448
1968	2,339
1972	874
1973	1,077
1974	290
1975	255
1976	71

**Mortality from Various Diseases**

Various kinds of fever and respiratory diseases were the main causes of mortality in the sixties and seventies, as indicated in the following statement:

TABLE I(c)  
*Mortality From Diseases*

Year	Fever other diseases	Respiratory diseases	Dysentery and diarrhoea	Cholera	Small- pox
1966	3,868	3,321	685	37	60
1967	4,535	3,148	—	83	338
1972	4,232	1,562	380	17	36
1973	5,230	1,886	328	61	163
1974	2,591	910	410	8	27
1975	2,263	959	67	5	5
1976	3,822	1,009	107	5	

**MEDICAL FACILITIES**

There were 61 allopathic medical institutions in the district in 1979. Of these the number of hospitals, primary health centres and dispensaries were 19, 18 and 24 respectively. As many as 2,868 beds were available in these institutions and each is manned by doctors, compounders, nurses, etc. The total number of indoor and outdoor patients treated in 1979 was 76,251 and 3,89,898 respectively. Two women hospitals were established at Etmadpur and Kheragarh and a State allopathic hospital at Kheragarh in 1978-79. However, the opening of primary health centres has changed the old picture, as extensive medical facilities have been created in the rural areas.

The following is a list of primary health centres of the district :

TABLE II

*Primary Health Centres*

Primary health centre	Primary health centre
Bichpuri	Bah
Jagner	Jaitpur Kalan
Akola	Etanadpur
Pinhat	Khandsuli
Barauli Ahir	Usaini
Tundla	Kotla
Saiyan	Achhnera
Fatehabad	Fatehpur Sikri
Shamsabad	Kheragarh

**Administrative Set-up**

In July, 1973, the departments of medical and public health were reorganised, abolishing the posts of the civil surgeon and the district medical officer of health. Under the new set-up, a chief medical officer has been appointed, who heads the entire medical, public health and family planning set-up in the district. He is assisted by three deputy chief medical officers who supervise the district level hospitals, employees state insurance scheme, dispensaries, infections diseases hospitals and school health dispensaries and primary health centres. Each deputy chief medical officer supervises his own area of jurisdiction.<sup>1</sup>

Only 5 medical institutions are managed by private bodies, two of these are located in the rural areas (at Bateshwar and Lalpur), and the rest are situated at Agra. About 90 beds are available in the medical institutions in 1979-80.

In the year 1977-78, the community health scheme was introduced in the rural areas of the district. As many as 1,553 community health visitors have been trained and posted in the district. These visitors are trained to render first-aid and preliminary medical treatment, and are provided with medical-kits containing medicines, bandages, etc. The visitors also report the outbreak of epidemics, if any, to the respective primary health centres.

1. The district has been divided into 3 administrative regions, each under one deputy chief medical officer since 1977.

### SANITATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH

The three deputy chief medical officers exercise control and supervision over all health programmes and primary health centres, within their areas of jurisdiction. Besides, they are also responsible for the collection of intelligence about epidemics, checking of food and drug adulteration and also for providing necessary assistance during the floods and the outbreak of an epidemic or other natural calamities. For their assistance there are one assistant medical officer at the district headquarters and one to two medical officers in each primary health centre. A team of para-medical officials work under the medical officers.

For public health and sanitation work every local body has its own team of sanitary inspectors, vaccinators, etc. Besides, each Gaon Sabha is responsible for village sanitation. The services of sanitary inspectors are available to the Gaon Sabhas for technical help and guidance. The *Pradhans* (village headmen) report outbreak of epidemics to the primary health centres for initiating preventive and curative measures.

### FAMILY PLANNING AND CHILD WELFARE

The chief medical officer exercises complete supervision over the maternity and child welfare, family planning and nutrition programmes. In this work he is assisted by 3 deputy chief medical officers and a team of medical officers, extension educators, midwives and *daïs* (untrained midwives) and health visitors.

The family planning measures were introduced in the second-half of the fifties in the district. The family planning movement is being made popular and the concept of small family is being spread through films, placards, posters, radio and television and personal contact.

The family welfare programme in the district is implemented through the family welfare centres attached to primary health centres. There were 18 family welfare centres in the district, each having 3 sub-centres under it in 1979-80.



The following statement gives the main achievements in the field of family planning in the district between the years 1973-74 and 1979-80.

TABLE III  
*Family Planning*

Year	Operations		No. of contraceptives distributed
	Vasectomy	Tubectomy	
1973-74	445	1,953	1,65,984
1974-75	458	2,072	1,88,790
1975-76	1,140	3,260	8,13,161
1976-77	15,663	4,077	4,69,783
1977-78	17	653	3,30,426
1978-79	49	845	3,45,351
1979-80	121	1,504	3,91,348

MALARIA

The eradication programme of malaria was initiated in 1957, which progressed in three phases, i.e., attack phase (spraying of D. D. T. over the whole district for destroying mosquitoes etc.), the maintenance phase and the surveillance phase. The last two operations involved detection of malaria cases by collecting blood smears from all over the district and spraying of D. D. T. in areas where malaria was in vogue. Persons suffering from malaria were given radical treatment.

A team comprising a district malaria officer, two assistant malaria officers, 8 malaria inspectors, 36 health inspectors, 18 laboratory technicians and a senior laboratory technician, 152 basic health workers and others, is employed in the work of eradication of malaria in the district in 1979-80.

During the year 1974 the incidence of malaria rose to an alarming extent, primarily due to the import of infection from the bordering areas of Rajasthan. Intensive spraying of D. D. T. and radical treatment of patients was undertaken. Every village in the district has been covered by the malaria eradication team. The following

statement gives some relevant data about the incidence and eradication of malaria in the district :

TABLE IV  
*Incidence Of Malaria*

Year	No. of villages sprayed (with D.D.T.)	No. of blood smears collected	No. of cases found positive	No of persons provided with radical treatment
1967	50	58,723	39	27
1968	73	76,825	60	55
1969	150	73,525	112	98
1970	150	66,563	58	53
1971	63	62,819	126	110
1972	99	66,884	34	26
1973	22	70,150	96	84
1974	181	96,477	7,215	6,784
1975	215	18,747	32,882	29,556
1976	962	1,26,200	23,017	21,896
1977	whole district	1,68,741	31,016	29,486
1978	Ditto.	1,73,933	19,919	18,536
1979	Ditto.	1,65,188	6,302	6,035

ERADICATION OF SMALLPOX

The national smallpox eradication scheme is in vogue in the district since 1962. Before the implementation of the scheme the assistant superintendent of vaccinations, posted at Agra and assisted by a team of sanitary inspectors and vaccinators, was responsible for the control of smallpox. He worked under the supervision of the district medical officer of health.

In the first two years of the scheme, efforts were made to vaccinate the entire population of the district under the overall charge of the district medical officer of health. The phase was known as the attack phase.

At present the chief medical officer is incharge of the scheme and he is assisted by three deputy chief medical officers and a team of doctors, sanitary inspectors and vaccinators. The municipal corporation, Agra, has a medical officer, who is assisted by a team of sanitary inspectors and vaccinators. There is one vaccinator posted in each of the local bodies.

The incidence of smallpox has decreased considerably, while only in two years i.e. 1967 and 1973 it took a toll of 338 and 163 persons respectively, only 5 persons died of smallpox in 1975.

The following statement gives the statistics of vaccinations performed in the district in the years 1967 to 1979 :

TABLE V  
Vaccinations

Year	Primary vaccinations	Revaccinations
1967	10,847	3,76,673
1968	1,29,051	2,89,758
1969	1,28,612	2,74,981
1970	1,35,314	3,19,259
1971	1,81,099	4,33,087
1972	1,28,898	2,59,469
1973	1,10,976	2,42,735
1974	1,00,137	2,68,692
1975	88,640	2,01,986
1976	76,412	1,56,206
1977	85,550	2,27,204
1978	93,836	1,73,722
1979	87,654	1,44,77

## CHAPTER XVII

### OTHER SOCIAL SERVICES

TABLE I  
*Social And Industrial Legislations*

Besides the various labour welfare legislations mentioned in the last gazetteer (1956) as enforced in the district till 1960, the Industrial Disputes Act, 1947 and Workmen's Compensation Act, 1923 were also enforced. The detail . of some of those Acts which are enforced in the district are given in the following statement:

Acts enforced in district	Date of enforcement	Authority responsible for enforcement	Punishment for violation
The U. P. Dookaa Aur Vanijya Adhishthan Adhinyam, 1962	1962	Labour inspector and other superior officers of labour department	Fine up to Rs 500
The payment of Bonus Act, 1965	1965	Labour inspector and other superior officers of labour department	Fine up to Rs 1,000 or six months imprisonment
The Uttar Pradesh Industrial Peace (Timely Payment of Wages) Act, 1978	1978	Regional deputy labour commissioner	..
The Uttar Pradesh Employment of Substitute Workmen Act, 1978	1978	Labour officer ..	Three years imprisonment and fine
The Contract Labour (Regulation and Abolition) Act, 1970	1970	Labour inspector and other superior officers of the labour department	Fine up to Rs 1,000 or six months imprisonment
The Motor Transport Workers' Act, 1961	1961	Labour inspector and other superior officers of the labour department	Fine up to Rs 1,000 or six months imprisonment
The U. P. Industrial Establishment National Holiday Act, 1931	1931	Labour Inspector and other superior officers of the labour department	Fine up to Rs 500
The Payment of Gratuity Act, 1972	1972	Assistant labour commissioner	Fine up to Rs 1,000 or six months imprisonment

## PROHIBITION

The government launched the prohibition scheme in the State in 1978. Under this scheme many districts of the State were declared 'dry' areas, but the scheme was not extended to this district. The government had, however, adopted certain measures to discourage people from indulging in addiction to drinks and intoxicants. A temperance society is functioning in the district. It consists of officials and non-officials and it works through publicity, persuasion and social contact. The temperance activities include the focussing of public attention on the evil effects of drinking and indulging in other intoxicants through film shows, exhibition of posters and playcards, cinema slides, documentary films, etc.

TABLE II

*Aid Given To Scheduled Castes And Tribes (After 1960)*

Works	No. of beneficiaries	Amount spent (in Rs)
Construction and repair of houses	286	2, 88,000
Development of cottage industries	287	93,500
Number of wells (pakka and kutchra) constructed and repaired	84	74,000
Help given for purchase of animals and agriculture implements	106	98,000

The total amount spent and the persons benefited in the IVth and Vth Plan periods are given below :

IVth Plan		Vth Plan	
Number of beneficiaries	Amount spent (in Rs)	Number of beneficiaries	Amount spent (in Rs)
5,316	25,46,313	26,607	1,07,35,253

## CHARITABLE TRUSTS

(in addition to those mentioned in Last gazetteer of 1965)

TABLE III(a)

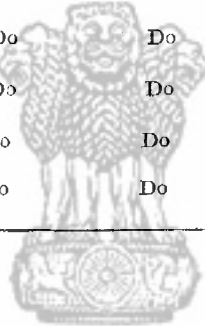
*Charitable Endowments*

Name of trust	Location	Date of foundation	Name of founder	Property endowed	Annual income (in Rs)	Object
Thompson Testimonial Fund	Agra	7-4-1906	—	3,700	111	Scholarship to two students of normal school, Agra
Laxmi Ram Pandya Prize Endowment Trust	Do.	8-1-1918	Sri Laxmi Ram Pandya	500	21	Silver medal to the student getting highest marks in clinical medicine examination
Laxmi Ram Pandya Prize Endowment Trust, St. John's College	Do.	19-9-1919	Pt. Laxmi Ram Pandya	500	9	Medals and books to be given to first two able students
Ram Pyari Prize Endowment Trust	Do.	16-5-1908	Shri Kannuji Lal	500	15	Silver medal to final year student of Agra medical College
Mrs. Emma Lukstate Home for Destitute Widows Trust	Do.	16-3-1917	Late Mrs. Emma Lukstate	1,77,000	5,310	Financial assistance to institutions for widows of Agra and Lucknow

TABLE III(b)

*Sunni Waqfs*

Name of <i>waqf</i>	Date of foundation	Name of founder	Annual income (in Rs)	Object
Masjid Behru Shah	Ancient	<i>Waqf</i> by user	5,286	Charitable
Masjid Ferozabad Mewa Farroshan	Do	Do	9,075	Do
Masjid Tambaku Walan	Do	Do	3,415	Do
Karbala Qadeem	Do	Do	6,454	Do
Jame Masjid, Agra	Do	Do	43,892	Do
Masjid Akbare	Do	Do	9,416	Do
Masjid Sultan Parvez	Do	Do	3,281	Do
Jame Masjid Ferozabad	Do	Do	15,239	Do
Masjid Nalbandan	Do	Do	4,982	Do



सत्यमेव जयते

TABLE III(c)  
Shia Waqfs

Name of waqf	Location	Date of foundation	Name of founder	Annual income (in Rs)	Object
Niyaz Ali	Shahganj	5-7-1870	Hazi Syed Niyaz Ali	5,000	Charitable
Panchayati (Madrasa Islamiya)	Do	25-5-1938	—	500	Do
Syed Hasan	Do	Old	Meer Syed Hasan	100	Do
Syed Ameer Hussain	Fatehpur Sikri	Old	—	—	Religious
Mazar Shahheed-e-Salis	Dayalbagh Road	Old	—	50,000	Do
Hazi Daood Nasir	Do	4-7-1951	Daood Hazi Nasir	14,000	Do



## CHAPTER XVIII

### PUBLIC LIFE AND VOLUNTARY SOCIAL SERVICE ORGANISATIONS

#### Vidhan Sabha (Legislative Assembly)

For the purpose of the general elections of 1967, the district was divided into ten single-member constituencies of Firozabad, Bah, Fatehabad, Tundla, Dayalbagh, Agra Cantonment, Agra East, Agra West, Kheragarh and Fatehpur Sikri. Bah and Dayalbagh seats were reserved for the members of the Scheduled Castes. One hundred and four candidates contested the elections, of whom ten each belonged to the Bhartiya Jan Sangh, the Congress, and the Republican party, nine to the Swatantra party, seven to the Samyukta Socialist party, one each to the Communist and the Praja Socialist parties and fifty-six were independents. Three seats each were won by the Congress and the Jan Sangh, two by the Samyukta Socialist, one seat by the Republican party and the remaining one went to an independent candidate.

The following statement shows the number of seats contested and won and the total valid votes secured by each political party and the independents in the assembly constituencies in the general elections of 1967 :

TABLE I (a)

Party/Independents	Contestants	Seats won	Valid votes polled
Bhartiya Jan Sangh	10	3	1,00,003
Communist	1	—	1,501
Congress	10	3	1,41,075
Praja Socialist	1	—	1,177
Republican	10	1	77,954
Samyukta Socialist	7	2	60,347
Swatantra	9	—	34,958
Independents	56	1	97,466
Total	104	10	5,14,781

The total number of electors in the district in the general elections of 1967 was 9,82,353, the number of those who actually cast their votes was 5,46,515 and the total number of valid votes polled was 5,14,781.

The Vidhan Sabha constituted after the general elections was dissolved on February 25, 1968 due to a large number of defections among the members which forced the government to submit its resignation. The State was placed under the President's rule and a mid-term poll was held in 1969.

For the mid-term elections of 1969, the number of seats and the constituencies remained ten as before, two being reserved for the members of the Scheduled Castes. Eighty-nine candidates contested the elections, of whom 10 each were from the Bhartiya Kranti Dal and the Congress, 9 from the Bhartiya Jan Singh, 8 from the Republican party, 7 from the Proutist Block, 5 each from the Samyukta Socialist and the Swatantra parties, 4 from the Mazdoor Parishad, 2 from the Communist party and 29 were independent candidates. The Bhartiya Kranti Dal captured 4 seats and of the remaining 6 seats, 3 went to the Congress, 1 each to the Samyukta Socialist and the Swatantra parties and 1 to an independent candidate.

The following statement shows the number of seats contested and won and the total votes secured by each political party and the independents in the assembly constituencies in the mid-term elections of 1969:

TABLE I (b)

Party/Independents	Contestants	Seats won	Valid votes polled
Bhartiya Jan Sangh	9		79,722
Bhartiya Kranti Dal	10	4	99,230
Communist	2	—	1,929
Congress	10	3	1,78,031
Mazdoor Parishad	4	—	3,079
Proutist Block	7	—	2,417
Republican	8	—	56,268
Samyukta Socialist	5	1	51,131
Swatantra	5	1	19,199
Independents	29	1	53,617
<b>Total</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>5,44,623</b>

The total number of electors in the district in the mid-term elections of 1969 was 10,42,518, the number of those who actually cast their votes was 5,59,836 and the total number of valid votes polled was 5,44,623.

For the general elections of 1974, the number of seats allotted to the district and the number of the constituencies was raised to eleven—Firozabad, Bah, Fatehabad, Tundla, Etmadpur, Dayalbagh, Agra Cantonment, Agra East, Agra West, Kheragarh and Fatehpur Sikri. Etmadpur and Agra West seats were reserved for the members of the Scheduled Castes. The number of candidates who contested the elections was 144 of whom 11 were from the Congress, 10 from the Bhartiya Jan Sangh, 9 each from the Bhartiya Kranti Dal, the Republican (Khobragade) and the Socialist parties 8 from the Congress (O), 5 from the Swatantra party, 2 each from the Forward Block, Loktantrik Dal and the Muslim League and 77 were independent candidates. Of the 11 seats 6 were won by the Congress, 2 by the Bhartiya Kranti Dal and 1 each by the Congress (O), the Muslim League and the Swatantra party.

The following statement shows the number of seats contested and won and the total votes secured by each political party and the independents in assembly constituencies in the general elections of 1974 :

TABLE I (c)

Party/Independents	Contestants	Seats won	Valid votes polled
Bhartiya Jan Sangh	10	—	1,03,766
Bhartiya Kranti Dal	9	2	93,902
Congress	11	6	2,52,443
Congress (O)	8	1	58,744
Forward Block	2	—	1,679
Loktantrik Dal	2	—	289
Muslim League	2	1	30,484
Republican (Khobragade)	9	—	22,622
Socialist	9	—	45,301
Swatantra	5	1	47,897
Independents	77	—	61,701
Total	144	11	7,18,828

In the general elections of 1974, the total number of electors in the district was 12,29,144 the number of total votes polled was 7,36,063 and the number of total valid votes polled was 7,18,828.

After the assembly elections of 1974, the Congress led the State until a political upheaval rocked the party, leading to the resignation of the Congress ministry in November 1975, followed by the President's rule. The President's rule came to an end in January 1976, when the Congress ministry was again formed in the State. The dismal performance of the Congress in the 1977 general elections to Lok Sabha heralded emergence of the Janta party in power at the Centre paving the way for the dissolution of State assembly in May, 1977. The mid-term poll was held shortly after. This election was contested mainly between two parties—the Indian National Congress and the newly emerged Janta party.

For the mid-term election of 1977, the number of seats allotted to the district and the number of constituencies remained eleven as in 1974. Ninety one candidates contested the elections of whom 11 each, belonged to the Congress, and the Janta party. 4 to the Republican party (Khobragade), 2 each to the Forward Block and the Muslim League, 1 to the Revolutionary Socialist party and 60 were independents. The Janta party won eight seats and the remaining 3 were won by the Congress.

The following statement shows the number of seats contested and won and the total valid votes secured by each political party and the independents in the assembly constituencies in the general elections of 1977 :

TABLE I (d)

Party/Independents	Contestants	Seats won	Valid votes polled
Congress	11	3	2,22,170
Forward Block	2	—	1,485
Janta	11	8	3,20,493
Muslim League	2	—	17,078
Republican (Khobragade)	4	—	7,604
Revolutionary Socialist	1	—	651
Independents	60	—	49,559
<b>Total</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>6,19,040</b>

In the general elections of 1977, the number of electors in the district was 13,03,428, the number of total votes polled was 6,27,370 and the number of total valid votes polled was 6,19,040.

### Lok Sabha (House of the People)

For the general elections of 1967 to the Lok Sabha, the district was constituted into two constituencies-Firozabad (reserved for the members of the Scheduled Castes) and Agra.. Elections were contested by 18 candidates, of whom 2 each belonged to the Bhartiya Jan Sangh, the Congress, the Republican and the Swatantra parties, 1 to the Samyukta Socialist party and 9 were the Independents. One seat was won by the Congress and the other by the Jan Sangh.

For the general elections of 1971 to the Lok Sabha, there was no change in the number of seats allotted to the district and the constituencies. Fourteen candidates contested the elections, of whom 2 each were from the Bhartiya Kranti Dal, the Congress (J) and the Forward Block, 1 each belonged to the Congress (N) and the Samyukta Socialist party and 6 were independent candidates. The Bhartiya Kranti Dal own both the two seats.

In the general elections to the Lok Sabha in 1977, the position of the district was the same as in 1967 and 1971, as regards the seats allotted to the district and the number of constituencies. The two seats were contested by 9 candidates, of whom 2 each belonged to the Bhartiya Lok Dal and the Congress and 5 were independent candidates. Both the seats were captured by the Bhartiya Lok Dal.

The following 3 statements show the number of seats contested and won and the valid votes secured by each political party and the independents in the parliamentary (Lok Sabha) constituencies of the district in the general elections of 1967, 1971 and 1977 :

TABLE II(a)  
(1967)

Party/Independents	Contestants	Seats won	Valid votes polled
Bhartiya Jan Sangh	2	—	93,384
Congress	2	1	1,66,185
Republican	2	—	88,403
Samyukta Socialist	1	1	83,638
Swatantra	2	—	31,997
Independents	9	—	57,152
<b>Total</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5,20,759</b>

TABLE II (b)  
(1971)

Party/Independents	Contestants	Seats won	Valid votes polled
Bhartiya Kranti Dal	2	2	67,673
Congress (J)	2	—	2,71,039
Congress (N)	1	—	46,419
Forward Block	2	—	7,122
Samyukta Socialist	1	—	18,922
Independents	6	—	23,677
Total	14	2	4,34,852

TABLE II (c)  
(1977)

Party/Independents	Contestants	Seats won	Valid votes polled
Bhartiya Lok Dal	2	2	4,90,151
Congress	2	—	1,72,835
Independents	5	—	18,550
Total	9	2	6,81,536

In the general elections of 1967 the total number of electors was 9,82,353, the number of total votes polled was 5,46,474 and the number of valid votes polled was 5,20,759. The number of electors in the general elections of 1971 and 1977 was 10,63,488 and 11,77,309 respectively, the number of total votes polled was 4,42,708 and 6,93,340 respectively and the total valid votes polled were 4,34,852 and 6,81,536 respectively.

## NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS

There has been a phenomenal increase in the number of newspapers and periodicals published and read in the district in different languages, especially in Hindi, after 1962. The following statement gives a list of newspapers and periodicals showing their periodicity, language and the year of their starting in the district :

TABLE III (a)  
*List Of Newspapers And Periodicals*

Newspaper/Periodical	Periodicity	Language	Year of commencement
1	2	3	4
<i>Aaj Ki Awaj</i>	Daily	Hindi	1968
<i>Taj Times</i>	Do.	Do.	1971
<i>Aaj Ka Hangama</i>	Do.	Do.	1973
<i>Swarajya Times</i>	Do.	Do.	1974
<i>One-two-three</i>	Do.	Do.	1976
<i>Sainik</i>	Do.	Do.	1976
<i>Agra Dainik Samachar</i>	Do.	Do.	1977
<i>Brahmand</i>	Do.	Do.	1977
<i>Deshdharma</i>	Do.	Do.	1977
<i>Lok Marg</i>	Do.	Do.	1977
<i>Mughal Times</i>	Do.	Do.	1977
<i>Jagat Bandhu</i>	Weekly	Do.	1963
<i>Amar Jagat</i>	Do.	Do.	1964
<i>Yuvak Saptahik</i>	Do.	Do.	1964
<i>Janpriya</i>	Do.	Do.	1966
<i>Nav Lok Samaj</i>	Do.	Do.	1966
<i>Dhakad</i>	Do.	Do.	1970
<i>Lokman</i>	Do.	Do.	1970
<i>Amar Roshni</i>	Do.	Do.	1971
<i>Chandi Ki Jhankar</i>	Do.	Do.	1971

1	2	3	4
<i>Kranti Pataka</i>	Weekly	Hindi	1971
<i>Vikas Sheel</i>	Do.	Do.	1971
<i>Amar Ghoshana</i>	Do.	Do.	1972
<i>Bhadra Sandesh</i>	Do.	Do.	1972
<i>Chikitsa Bharti</i>	Do.	Do.	1972
<i>Dhanwan</i>	Do.	Do.	1972
<i>Garib Ke Aansoo</i>	Do.	Do.	1972
<i>Karni Vani</i>	Do.	Do.	1972
<i>Natwar</i>	Do.	Do.	1972
<i>Visphot</i>	Do.	Do.	1972
<i>Amar Ujala</i>	Do.	Do.	1973
<i>Disha Darpan</i>	Do.	Do.	1973
<i>Income Tax</i>	Do.	Do.	1973
<i>Mera Vatan</i>	Do.	Do.	1973
<i>Nari Dharma</i>	Do.	Do.	1973
<i>Nari Pukar</i>	Do.	Do.	1973
<i>Ram Pradesh</i>	Do.	Do.	1973
<i>Rushmideep</i>	Do.	Do.	1973
<i>Samaj Ka Parivartan</i>	Do.	Do.	1973
<i>Social Gazette</i>	Do.	Do.	1973
<i>Kalkoot</i>	Do.	Do.	1974
<i>Raka Toofan</i>	Do.	Do.	1974
<i>Takshak</i>	Do.	Do.	1974
<i>Congress Rajya</i>	Do.	Do.	1975
<i>Gunga Ki Turai</i>	Do.	Do.	1975
<i>Press Bharti</i>	Do.	Do.	1975
<i>Ram Bharti</i>	Do.	Do.	1975
<i>Navlok Times</i>	Do.	Do.	1976
<i>Subah Sangeet</i>	Do.	Do.	1976
<i>Yug Rekha</i>	Do.	Do.	1976
<i>Ajgar</i>	o	Do.	19

[Contd.]



1	2	3	4
<i>Amar Divakar</i>	Weekly	Hindi	1977
<i>Arun Bharat</i>	Do.	Do.	1977
<i>Darde Dil</i>	Do.	Do.	1977
<i>Dharma Insan</i>	Do.	Do.	1977
<i>Duniya Ki Sair</i>	Do.	Do.	1977
<i>Firozabad Sandesh</i>	Do.	Do.	1977
<i>Golden Jubilee</i>	Do.	Do.	1977
<i>Khoj</i>	Do.	Do.	1977
<i>Lok Mudra</i>	Do.	Do.	1977
<i>Nav Garjana</i>	Do.	Do.	1977
<i>Nyaya Ki Awaj</i>	Do.	Do.	1977
<i>Nyaya Pujari</i>	Do.	Do.	1977
<i>Toofan</i>	Do.	Do.	1977
<i>Vikas Sheel Bharat</i>	Do.	Do.	1977
<i>Yah Bharat Hai</i>	Do.	Do.	1977
<i>Chet Insan</i>	Do.	Do.	1978
<i>Disha Bharti</i>	Do.	Do.	1978
<i>Duniyadari</i>	Do.	Do.	1978
<i>Events</i>	Do.	Do.	1978
<i>Hatmandi</i>	Do.	Do.	1978
<i>Khabarwala</i>	Do.	Do.	1978
<i>Mahila Bharati</i>	Do.	Do.	1978
<i>Navlok Times</i>	Do.	Do.	1978
<i>Nyaya Yug</i>	Do.	Do.	1978
<i>Pakhand Khandi</i>	Do.	Do.	1978
<i>Sapta Diva</i>	Do.	Do.	1978
<i>Such Hi Such</i>	Do.	Do.	1978
<i>Such Kya Hai</i>	Do.	Do.	1978
<i>Vishwa Rang Manch</i>	Do.	Do.	1978
<i>Aaj Ka Sangharsh</i>	Do.	Do.	1979
<i>Amar Abhimanyu</i>	Do.	Do.	

CH. XVIII—PUBLIC LIFE AND VOLUNTARY SOCIAL SERVICE 109  
ORGANISATIONS

1	2	3	4
<i>Amar Tarana</i>	Weekly	Hindi	1979
<i>Ganga Ki Pukar</i>	Do.	Do.	1979
<i>Ghotala</i>	Do.	Do.	1979
<i>Milan</i>	Do.	Do.	1979
<i>Mughal Nagari</i>	Do.	Do.	1979
<i>Satya Sain</i>	Do.	Do.	1979
<i>Taj Darpan</i>	Do.	Do.	1979
<i>Aarif</i>	Do.	Urdu	1967
<i>Karvan-E-Quresh</i>	Do.	Do.	1973
<i>Ehsas</i>	Do.	Do.	1976
<i>Tajwar</i>	Do.	Do.	1977
<i>C. B. C. Banking Express</i>	Do.	English	1978
<i>Lona</i>	Do.	English, Hindi	1978
<i>Guru Ghantal</i>	Do.	English, Hindi, Sindhi	1963
<i>Film Light</i>	Fortnightly	Hindi	1963
<i>Kshir Sagar</i>	Do.	Do.	1969
<i>Jai Pataka</i>	Do.	Do.	1971
<i>Krishi Samiksha</i>	Do.	Do.	1972
<i>Khel Samachar</i>	Do.	Do.	1973
<i>Mukti Mamav</i>	Do.	Do.	1973
<i>Sahi Aawaj</i>	Do.	Do.	1973
<i>Cinemika</i>	Do.	Do.	1974
<i>Taj Commercial News</i>	Do.	English	197 <sup>2</sup>
<i>Fearless Talk</i>	Do.	Do.	197 <sup>2</sup>
<i>Sudhro Sudharo</i>	Monthly	Hindi	196 <sup>3</sup>
<i>Brahman Gaurav</i>	Do.	Do.	196 <sup>5</sup>
<i>Chhatra Shakti</i>	Do.	Do.	196 <sup>6</sup>
<i>Sahitya Parichaya</i>	Do.	Do.	196 <sup>6</sup>
<i>Association Samachar</i>	Do.	Do.	196 <sup>7</sup>
<i>Kar Vigyan</i>	Do.	Do.	196 <sup>9</sup>
<i>Brahman Jyoti</i>	Do.	Do.	197 <sup>0</sup>

[ Contd.

1	2	3	4
<i>Kisan Sampark</i>	Monthly	Hindi	1971
<i>Lal Grah</i>	Do.	Do.	1971
<i>Nagar Mahapatika—Patrika</i>	Do.	Do.	1971
<i>Operation General</i>	Do.	Do.	1971
<i>Sanad Patrika</i>	Do.	Do.	1971
<i>Swasthya aur Saundarya</i>	Do.	Do.	1971
<i>Kahani Lok</i>	Do.	Do.	1972
<i>Kala Deep</i>	Do.	Do.	1972
<i>Mahar Kshatriya Sandesh</i>	Do.	Do.	1972
<i>Maithil Jagat</i>	Do.	Do.	1972
<i>Nok Jhonk</i>	Do.	Do.	1972
<i>Padmavati Sandesh</i>	Do.	Do.	1972
<i>Surva Varna</i>	Do.	Do.	1972
<i>Digambar Jain</i>	Do.	Do.	1973
<i>Sahitya Sandesh</i>	Do.	Do.	1973
<i>Samasya aur Samadhan</i>	Do.	Do.	1973
<i>Suryavanshi Maharana Pratap</i>	Do.	Do.	1973
<i>Mathur Kshatriya Sandesh</i>	Do.	Do.	1974
<i>Khel Sitare</i>	Do.	Do.	1975
<i>Shankar Bharti</i>	Do.	Do.	1975
<i>Kisan Utthan</i>	Do.	Do.	1976
<i>Paliwal Sandesh</i>	Do.	Do.	1976
<i>Princes</i>	Do.	Do.	1976
<i>Shravan Bharati</i>	Do.	Do.	1976
<i>Sikh Times</i>	Do.	Do.	1976
<i>Subah Sangeet</i>	Do.	Do.	1976
<i>Cricketer Lovers</i>	Do.	Do.	1977
<i>Gupta Jatiya Samachar</i>	Do.	Do.	1977
<i>Leather and Footwear Samachar</i>	Do.	Do.	1977
<i>Angarai</i>	Do.	Do.	1978
<i>Azad Lok</i>	Do.	Do.	1978
<i>Dhamma Sandesh</i>	Do.	Do.	1978

[Contd.]

1	2	3	4
<i>Gaur News</i>	Monthly	Hindi	1978
<i>Pratiyogita Darpan</i>	Do.	Do.	1978
<i>Roop Kanchan</i>	Do.	Do.	1978
<i>Triveni Kala Kendra-Sanskritik Samachar Sakil</i>	Do.	Do.	1979
<i>Education Market</i>	Do.	English	1969
<i>Aadarsh Seva Samaj</i>	Do.	Hindi, English	1975
<i>Shravan Bharti</i>	Do.	Hindi, Gujrati	1976
<i>Homoeopathic Darpan</i>	Do.	Hindi, English	1977
<i>Samiksha Lok</i>	Bi-Monthly	Hindi	1970
<i>Vishwa Deo Darbar</i>	Quarterly	Do.	1971
<i>Gyan Prasar Patrika</i>	Do.	Do.	1977
<i>Samta Sandesh</i>	Do.	Do.	1977
<i>Kanchan Rekha</i>	Do.	Do.	1978
<i>Prayatna</i>	Do.	Do.	1979

The dailies, weeklies, fortnightlies and monthlies which come into the district from outside and have circulation in the district are listed below :

TABLE III (b)

Dailies	Weeklies	Fortnightlies	Monthlies
1	2	3	4
<i>Hindi</i>			
<i>Hindustan</i>	<i>Saptahik Hindustan</i>	<i>Dharmyug</i>	<i>Kadambini</i>
<i>Amrit Prabhat</i>	<i>Raviwar</i>	<i>Sarita</i>	<i>Manohar Kahaniyan</i>
<i>Nav Jeevan</i>	<i>Dinman</i>	<i>Manorama</i>	<i>Maya</i>
<i>Swatantra Bharat</i>	<i>Current</i>	<i>Mukta</i>	<i>Satya Katha</i>
<i>Dainik Jagran</i>		<i>Madhuri</i>	<i>Niharika</i>
<i>Nav Bharat Times</i>		<i>Champak</i>	<i>Nandan</i>
			<i>Parag</i>
			<i>Lot-pot</i>
			<i>Chandamama</i>
			<i>Shik</i>
			<i>Griha Sobha</i>
			<i>Navneet</i>

[Contd.]

1	2	3	4
English			
<i>Statesman</i>	<i>Blitz</i>	<i>Femina</i>	<i>Competition Master</i>
<i>Hindustan Times</i>	<i>Illustrated weekly of India</i>	<i>Filmfare</i>	<i>Probe</i>
<i>The Times of India</i>	<i>Weekend Review</i>	<i>Star and Style</i>	<i>India Today</i>
<i>Indian Express</i>	<i>Screen</i>	<i>Review</i>	<i>Inprint</i>
<i>Northern India Patrika</i>	<i>Sports</i>	<i>Women's Era</i>	<i>Mirror</i>
<i>Pioneer</i>	<i>Sunday</i>	<i>Champak</i>	<i>Reader's Digest</i>
<i>National Herald</i>		<i>Caravan</i>	<i>Cine Blitz</i>
Urdu			
<i>Milap</i>	<i>Aajkal</i>	<i>Yaad</i>	<i>Biswi Sadi</i>
<i>Pratap</i>	<i>Tej</i>		<i>Shama</i>
<i>Qaumi Awaz</i>			

#### VOLUNTARY SOCIAL SERVICE ORGANISATIONS

Meg Sanyar Shishu Sadan, Agra, was started in 1964, by the Harijan and social welfare department of the State with the object of looking after mentally retarded orphans.

Sri Chunnilal Bal Sadan, Agra was started in 1979 by the Harijan and social welfare department with the object of giving education and to uplift women who need help and rehabilitation in the society. In 1979, the total government grant to the Sadan was Rs 28,215.

Sri Satya Bal Sadan, Agra was started in 1979, by the Harijan and social welfare department with the object of looking after the orphans and giving them education. In 1979, the total government grant to the Sadan was Rs 28,215.

Some other social service organisations engaged in the work of social, moral and economic uplift of the people in the district in 1980, were Sri Vivekanand Bal Sadan, Jalesar Road, Firozabad ; Bal Vihar, Rajamandi ; Maurya Anathalaya, Lakshman nagar, Kheria Gate Road; Gyan Bharati Mahila and Shishu Sadan, New Rajamandi ; Sri Dindayal Balseva Sadan, Nagla Bachhagaiyan, Bah ; Sri Saraswati Bal Sadan, Azadnagar, Khandari Road ; Kailash Smarak Bal Sadan, Bhagavati Kunj, Kaushalpur ; Nirashrit Bal Kalyan Sadan, Saraswati nagar, Firozabad ; Asha Mahila Shilpakala Bal Vidyalaya, Mahavir nagar, Firozabad and the Gauri Memorial Adarsha Bal Sadan, Agra.

Schools numbering 13 and libraries numbering 10 also received financial help from the Harijan and social welfare department in 1980.